

2025

Competitiveness Redbook

KEY INDICATORS OF
ARKANSAS' BUSINESS CLIMATE



ARKANSAS
STATE CHAMBER
OF COMMERCE



ASSOCIATED
INDUSTRIES OF
ARKANSAS



Business matters.

At the State Chamber/AIA, we recognize that a healthy business environment fuels job creation and economic development. Growing economies, catalyzed by free enterprise, have higher wages, safer environments, stronger democracies and more revenue for education, health care, housing, transit, and infrastructure.

The Arkansas Competitiveness Redbook 2025, a publication provided by the State Chamber/AIA, provides insights about the health of Arkansas' business environment compared to that of other states. By consolidating critical economic indicators from across the United States, the data within the Redbook helps us understand how Arkansas ranks nationally in factors contributing to our population and productivity, the two key determinants that make an economy expand.

We hope that this resource will serve as a useful tool and ultimately further our goals at the State Chamber/AIA—to support the collective interests of Arkansas business, to empower businesses to serve people and solve problems, and to ultimately improve the quality of life for Arkansans. Because whenever businesses succeed, we all do.

Randy Zook
President and CEO



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State Populations (July 1, 2023)

State	Population	Change (July 1, 2021 - July 1, 2022)			
		Pop. Change	Rank	% Change	Rank
1 California	38,965,193	-75,423	49	-0.19%	45
2 Texas	30,503,301	473,453	1	1.55%	3
3 Florida	22,610,726	365,205	2	1.62%	2
4 New York	19,571,216	-101,984	50	-0.52%	50
5 Pennsylvania	12,961,683	-10,408	46	-0.08%	43
6 Illinois	12,549,689	-32,826	48	-0.26%	47
7 Ohio	11,785,935	26,238	16	0.22%	34
8 Georgia	11,029,227	116,077	4	1.05%	9
9 North Carolina	10,835,491	139,526	3	1.29%	5
10 Michigan	10,037,261	3,980	34	0.04%	40
11 New Jersey	9,290,841	30,024	13	0.32%	27
12 Virginia	8,715,698	36,599	8	0.42%	22
13 Washington	7,812,880	28,403	15	0.36%	25
14 Arizona	7,431,344	65,660	7	0.88%	11
15 Tennessee	7,126,489	77,513	6	1.09%	7
16 Massachusetts	7,001,399	18,659	22	0.27%	30
17 Indiana	6,862,199	29,925	14	0.44%	21
18 Missouri	6,196,156	18,988	21	0.31%	29
19 Maryland	6,180,253	16,272	24	0.26%	31
20 Wisconsin	5,910,955	20,412	20	0.35%	26
21 Colorado	5,877,610	36,571	9	0.62%	17
22 Minnesota	5,737,915	23,615	18	0.41%	24
23 South Carolina	5,373,555	90,600	5	1.69%	1
24 Alabama	5,108,468	34,565	11	0.68%	15
25 Louisiana	4,573,749	-14,274	47	-0.31%	49
26 Kentucky	4,526,154	14,591	25	0.32%	28
27 Oregon	4,233,358	-6,021	45	-0.14%	44
28 Oklahoma	4,053,824	34,553	12	0.85%	13
29 Connecticut	3,617,176	8,470	30	0.23%	32
30 Utah	3,417,734	36,498	10	1.07%	8
31 Iowa	3,207,004	7,311	31	0.23%	33
32 Nevada	3,194,176	16,755	23	0.52%	18
33 Arkansas	3,067,732	21,328	19	0.70%	14
34 Kansas	2,940,546	3,830	35	0.13%	37
35 Mississippi	2,939,690	762	40	0.03%	41
36 New Mexico	2,114,371	895	39	0.04%	39
37 Nebraska	1,978,379	10,319	27	0.52%	19
38 Idaho	1,964,726	25,730	17	1.31%	4
39 West Virginia	1,770,071	-3,964	43	-0.22%	46
40 Hawaii	1,435,138	-4,261	44	-0.30%	48
41 New Hampshire	1,402,054	3,051	36	0.22%	35
42 Maine	1,395,722	6,384	32	0.46%	20
43 Montana	1,132,812	9,934	28	0.88%	12
44 Rhode Island	1,095,962	2,120	38	0.19%	36
45 Delaware	1,031,890	12,431	26	1.20%	6
46 South Dakota	919,318	9,449	29	1.03%	10
47 North Dakota	783,926	5,014	33	0.64%	16
48 Alaska	733,406	130	42	0.02%	42
49 Vermont	647,464	354	41	0.05%	38
50 Wyoming	584,057	2,428	37	0.42%	23
District of Columbia	678,972	8,023		1.18%	
United States	333,287,557	1,256,003		0.38%	

TABLE 1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Age Group by Percentage of Population (2023)

TABLE 2

Rank		Prime Working Age				
		%<18	%18-24	%25-44	%45-64	%>64
1	Colorado	20.8%	9.1%	30.2%	23.8%	16.1%
2	Washington	21.2%	8.2%	29.4%	23.9%	17.2%
3	Nevada	21.6%	7.9%	28.1%	24.9%	17.5%
4	California	21.8%	9.0%	28.5%	24.5%	16.3%
5	New Hampshire	18.0%	8.5%	25.3%	27.4%	20.8%
6	Massachusetts	19.2%	9.7%	27.0%	25.6%	18.5%
7	Alaska	24.7%	8.1%	28.9%	23.5%	14.8%
8	Oregon	19.7%	8.4%	28.0%	24.3%	19.6%
9	New Jersey	21.7%	8.3%	26.1%	26.2%	17.8%
10	New York	20.3%	8.9%	27.0%	25.3%	18.6%
11	Maryland	22.1%	8.3%	26.5%	25.7%	17.3%
12	Rhode Island	18.7%	9.9%	26.6%	25.5%	19.4%
13	Georgia	23.1%	9.3%	27.0%	25.0%	15.5%
14	Illinois	21.6%	9.0%	26.8%	25.0%	17.6%
15	Virginia	21.8%	9.0%	26.6%	25.2%	17.4%
16	Texas	24.9%	9.6%	28.4%	23.3%	13.8%
17	Connecticut	20.0%	9.2%	25.3%	26.3%	19.1%
18	Tennessee	22.1%	8.8%	26.6%	25.0%	17.5%
19	North Carolina	21.8%	9.1%	26.0%	25.4%	17.8%
20	Maine	17.9%	7.9%	24.5%	26.8%	23.0%
21	Florida	19.4%	8.0%	25.1%	25.7%	21.8%
22	Pennsylvania	20.3%	9.0%	25.5%	25.2%	20.0%
23	Minnesota	22.7%	8.8%	26.5%	24.2%	17.8%
24	Kentucky	22.6%	8.9%	25.5%	25.1%	17.9%
25	Michigan	21.0%	9.2%	25.3%	25.2%	19.2%
26	Ohio	21.9%	8.9%	25.7%	24.8%	18.8%
27	Wisconsin	21.1%	9.3%	25.2%	25.2%	19.1%
28	Vermont	17.7%	9.8%	24.4%	26.0%	22.1%
29	Missouri	22.2%	9.0%	26.0%	24.4%	18.4%
30	South Carolina	21.4%	8.8%	25.1%	25.2%	19.5%
31	Alabama	22.2%	9.4%	25.2%	25.0%	18.3%
32	Louisiana	23.4%	9.0%	26.3%	23.9%	17.4%
33	Indiana	23.1%	9.6%	25.8%	24.2%	17.2%
34	Hawaii	21.0%	7.3%	25.4%	24.6%	21.7%
35	Arizona	21.4%	9.4%	26.4%	23.4%	19.3%
36	West Virginia	19.9%	8.8%	24.0%	25.9%	21.5%
37	Delaware	20.6%	8.3%	24.5%	25.2%	21.3%
38	Arkansas	23.0%	9.3%	25.6%	24.1%	18.0%
39	Montana	20.9%	8.9%	26.0%	23.7%	20.5%
40	Oklahoma	24.0%	9.7%	26.6%	23.1%	16.7%
41	Mississippi	23.2%	9.5%	25.0%	24.5%	17.7%
42	Wyoming	22.3%	9.0%	25.7%	23.7%	19.2%
43	New Mexico	21.5%	9.3%	25.8%	23.5%	19.9%
44	Idaho	23.8%	9.8%	26.0%	23.0%	17.4%
45	Utah	27.3%	11.7%	28.4%	20.3%	12.2%
46	Iowa	22.8%	10.0%	25.1%	23.6%	18.6%
47	Kansas	23.8%	10.0%	25.5%	23.2%	17.6%
48	Nebraska	24.4%	9.8%	25.8%	22.8%	17.2%
49	North Dakota	23.8%	10.9%	26.8%	21.4%	17.2%
50	South Dakota	24.2%	9.2%	25.1%	23.0%	18.4%
	District of Columbia	18.7%	9.9%	38.2%	20.0%	13.1%
	United States	21.8%	9.0%	26.7%	24.7%	17.7%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Net Migration by State *(July 1, 2022 - July 1, 2023)*

Rank	Net Domestic Migration		Net International Migration	
	State	Number	Number	Rank
1	Florida	194,438	178,432	1
2	Texas	186,767	128,534	3
3	North Carolina	97,264	29,448	10
4	South Carolina	82,562	9,291	24
5	Tennessee	63,417	13,054	21
6	Georgia	58,206	30,119	9
7	Arizona	36,179	21,635	16
8	Alabama	30,744	5,384	32
9	Oklahoma	23,587	8,380	26
10	Arkansas	18,106	4,096	38
11	Idaho	15,389	4,664	34
12	Missouri	11,171	7,852	27
13	Delaware	10,320	2,277	42
14	Montana	9,485	609	49
15	Maine	9,216	2,209	43
16	Kentucky	8,965	7,627	28
17	Nevada	8,642	4,266	37
18	Colorado	7,236	11,931	22
19	Wisconsin	5,648	13,653	20
20	South Dakota	4,812	1,788	45
21	Indiana	4,599	17,869	17
22	New Hampshire	4,298	859	48
23	West Virginia	3,595	1,101	47
24	Wyoming	2,016	322	50
25	Utah	1,338	10,285	23
26	Vermont	844	1,312	46
27	Ohio	637	28,081	13
28	North Dakota	-9	2,298	41
29	Nebraska	-834	5,441	31
30	New Mexico	-1,088	3,642	40
31	Mississippi	-2,614	4,800	33
32	Rhode Island	-3,224	5,777	30
33	Iowa	-3,603	7,112	29
34	Kansas	-4,574	3,932	39
35	Minnesota	-4,686	14,575	19
36	Alaska	-5,543	2,004	44
37	Oregon	-6,051	4,304	36
38	Virginia	-6,985	28,117	12
39	Connecticut	-9,016	15,264	18
40	Hawaii	-11,193	4,627	35
41	Michigan	-15,051	22,817	15
42	Washington	-15,276	28,919	11
43	Pennsylvania	-24,825	25,776	14
44	Louisiana	-29,692	9,274	25
45	Maryland	-30,905	32,977	8
46	Massachusetts	-39,149	50,647	5
47	New Jersey	-44,666	49,298	6
48	Illinois	-83,839	40,492	7
49	New York	-216,778	73,867	4
50	California	-338,371	150,982	2
	District of Columbia	-1,509	6,969	
	United States	0	1,138,989	

TABLE 3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Non-Agricultural Employment Growth

(September 2023 - September 2024)

TABLE 4

Rank	Jobs Added (Lost)	% Growth	Rank	
1	Texas	310,400	2.2%	8
2	California	259,500	1.5%	28
3	Florida	210,400	2.2%	9
4	New York	146,700	1.5%	25
5	Pennsylvania	100,900	1.6%	17
6	Missouri	82,400	2.8%	4
7	North Carolina	80,400	1.6%	20
8	Georgia	72,600	1.5%	27
9	South Carolina	72,500	3.1%	3
10	Virginia	68,500	1.6%	19
11	Arizona	65,900	2.1%	10
12	Indiana	59,700	1.8%	15
13	Washington	56,100	1.6%	24
14	Ohio	54,200	1.0%	36
15	Colorado	51,900	1.8%	16
16	New Jersey	48,000	1.1%	32
17	Michigan	41,300	0.9%	40
18	Alabama	40,500	1.9%	14
19	Minnesota	39,500	1.3%	30
20	Massachusetts	35,100	0.9%	38
21	Tennessee	33,800	1.0%	35
22	Utah	33,200	1.9%	13
23	Illinois	32,800	0.5%	48
24	Wisconsin	28,900	1.0%	37
25	Idaho	26,800	3.1%	2
26	Nevada	25,100	1.6%	21
27	Oklahoma	25,000	1.4%	29
28	Maryland	24,800	0.9%	41
29	Nebraska	23,600	2.2%	6
30	Kansas	22,600	1.6%	23
31	Kentucky	22,200	1.1%	33
32	Montana	17,500	3.3%	1
33	Arkansas	16,800	1.2%	31
34	New Hampshire	13,900	2.0%	12
35	New Mexico	13,200	1.5%	26
36	Connecticut	12,500	0.7%	44
37	Oregon	11,700	0.6%	47
38	Iowa	11,600	0.7%	45
39	Hawaii	10,100	1.6%	22
40	North Dakota	9,900	2.2%	7
41	Rhode Island	8,400	1.6%	18
42	Mississippi	8,100	0.7%	46
43	Alaska	7,700	2.3%	5
44	Maine	7,000	1.1%	34
45	Vermont	6,200	2.0%	11
46	Delaware	4,500	0.9%	39
47	West Virginia	3,800	0.5%	49
48	South Dakota	3,600	0.8%	42
49	Wyoming	2,200	0.7%	43
50	Louisiana	-1,700	-0.1%	50
	District of Columbia	5,200	0.7%	
	United States	2,367,500	1.5%	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Non-Agricultural Employment Growth (10 yr)

(September 2023 – September 2024)

TABLE 5

Rank	July-13 (In Thousands)	July-23 (In Thousands)	Jobs Added (Lost)	% Growth	Rank	
1	Texas	11,654.2	14,255.6	2,601,400	22.3%	6
2	California	15,645.1	18,064.7	2,419,600	15.5%	14
3	Florida	7,838.3	9,956.1	2,117,800	27.0%	5
4	North Carolina	4,183.5	5,030.5	847,000	20.2%	9
5	Georgia	4,171.6	4,981.4	809,800	19.4%	10
6	New York	9,146.5	9,873.9	727,400	8.0%	29
7	Arizona	2,576.0	3,274.2	698,200	27.1%	4
8	Washington	3,090.4	3,673.1	582,700	18.9%	11
9	Colorado	2,487.9	3,009.6	521,700	21.0%	8
10	Tennessee	2,856.3	3,347.3	491,000	17.2%	13
11	Virginia	3,798.8	4,250.6	451,800	11.9%	18
12	Utah	1,341.7	1,770.8	429,100	32.0%	2
13	South Carolina	1,961.0	2,388.4	427,400	21.8%	7
14	New Jersey	3,975.1	4,393.6	418,500	10.5%	22
15	Pennsylvania	5,824.3	6,223.2	398,900	6.8%	34
16	Nevada	1,229.6	1,582.2	352,600	28.7%	3
17	Indiana	3,005.9	3,316.5	310,600	10.3%	23
18	Ohio	5,384.6	5,684.4	299,800	5.6%	38
19	Michigan	4,220.7	4,520.4	299,700	7.1%	32
20	Missouri	2,769.3	3,068.3	299,000	10.8%	20
21	Massachusetts	3,463.2	3,758.0	294,800	8.5%	26
22	Alabama	1,953.0	2,213.1	260,100	13.3%	17
23	Illinois	5,926.8	6,181.9	255,100	4.3%	41
24	Oregon	1,743.5	1,994.3	250,800	14.4%	16
25	Idaho	661.5	881.9	220,400	33.3%	1
26	Minnesota	2,839.7	3,040.7	201,000	7.1%	33
27	Kentucky	1,871.0	2,054.3	183,300	9.8%	25
28	Arkansas	1,200.1	1,375.6	175,500	14.6%	15
29	Wisconsin	2,882.3	3,053.6	171,300	5.9%	36
30	Maryland	2,643.5	2,782.5	139,000	5.3%	39
31	Oklahoma	1,664.7	1,793.4	128,700	7.7%	31
32	Montana	460.3	542.5	82,200	17.9%	12
33	Nebraska	996.6	1,078.0	81,400	8.2%	28
34	Kansas	1,397.9	1,469.5	71,600	5.1%	40
35	New Hampshire	648.8	717.6	68,800	10.6%	21
36	Mississippi	1,125.8	1,193.7	67,900	6.0%	35
37	New Mexico	821.7	889.0	67,300	8.2%	27
38	Delaware	440.5	491.3	50,800	11.5%	19
39	Maine	618.8	667.2	48,400	7.8%	30
40	Iowa	1,561.8	1,605.6	43,800	2.8%	42
41	South Dakota	429.1	471.3	42,200	9.8%	24
42	Connecticut	1,681.6	1,715.6	34,000	2.0%	43
43	Rhode Island	491.1	518.5	27,400	5.6%	37
44	Hawaii	628.9	636.8	7,900	1.3%	45
45	Vermont	311.8	316.0	4,200	1.3%	44
46	Alaska	350.6	348.7	-1,900	-0.5%	46
47	Wyoming	305.5	300.1	-5,400	-1.8%	48
48	West Virginia	730.2	720.4	-9,800	-1.3%	47
49	North Dakota	471.4	453.7	-17,700	-3.8%	50
50	Louisiana	1,994.2	1,954.0	-40,200	-2.0%	49
	District of Columbia	752.0	772.7	20,700	2.8%	
	United States	140,228.7	158,656.3	18,427,600.0	13.1%	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Per Capita Personal Income by State (2023)

TABLE 6

State	Per Capita Personal Income (2023)	% Change from 2022	Rank
1 Massachusetts	\$90,596	5.1%	31
2 Connecticut	\$89,945	5.8%	11
3 New York	\$82,323	6.2%	5
4 New Jersey	\$82,103	5.6%	16
5 Wyoming	\$82,060	7.4%	1
6 California	\$81,255	5.6%	15
7 Washington	\$80,930	6.9%	2
8 Colorado	\$80,068	4.4%	40
9 New Hampshire	\$78,944	5.5%	21
10 Maryland	\$75,391	5.7%	14
11 Virginia	\$73,841	5.9%	10
12 Minnesota	\$72,557	3.8%	47
13 South Dakota	\$72,466	3.9%	44
14 Illinois	\$72,245	5.4%	25
15 North Dakota	\$72,041	1.1%	50
16 Alaska	\$71,611	3.8%	48
17 Nebraska	\$71,347	6.4%	4
18 Pennsylvania	\$68,945	5.4%	22
19 Florida	\$68,703	6.4%	3
20 Oregon	\$67,838	5.8%	12
21 Rhode Island	\$67,562	4.9%	34
22 Vermont	\$66,932	5.2%	29
23 Delaware	\$66,850	4.5%	39
24 Texas	\$66,252	5.2%	30
25 Nevada	\$66,238	6.0%	9
26 Hawaii	\$66,175	5.8%	13
27 Kansas	\$66,115	6.1%	7
28 Maine	\$65,105	5.5%	20
29 Montana	\$64,989	5.6%	19
30 Wisconsin	\$64,976	4.8%	37
31 Utah	\$64,175	5.6%	18
32 Iowa	\$62,779	2.0%	49
33 Missouri	\$62,604	6.1%	6
34 Arizona	\$62,543	6.1%	8
35 Tennessee	\$62,229	5.1%	32
36 North Carolina	\$61,839	4.9%	35
37 Ohio	\$61,495	5.3%	28
38 Indiana	\$61,243	3.8%	46
39 Michigan	\$61,144	5.4%	23
40 Oklahoma	\$60,545	4.3%	41
41 Georgia	\$59,882	4.5%	38
42 Idaho	\$59,385	3.9%	45
43 Louisiana	\$58,845	5.6%	17
44 Arkansas	\$57,635	4.2%	43
45 South Carolina	\$57,332	5.3%	27
46 Kentucky	\$55,360	5.0%	33
47 New Mexico	\$55,343	4.3%	42
48 Alabama	\$54,209	4.9%	36
49 West Virginia	\$52,826	5.4%	24
50 Mississippi	\$49,652	5.3%	26
District of Columbia	\$106,816	5.7%	
United States	\$69,810	5.4%	

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce Bureau of Economic Analysis

Gross Domestic Product by State in Current Dollars (2023)

State	2023 GDP (In Millions)	% of US		% Change (2022- 2023)	Rank
		2023 GDP	2022 GDP (In Millions)		
1 California	\$3,870,379	14.0%	\$3,660,416	5.7%	40
2 Texas	\$2,583,866	9.3%	\$2,436,925	6.0%	34
3 New York	\$2,172,010	7.8%	\$2,052,759	5.8%	39
4 Florida	\$1,600,811	5.8%	\$1,465,281	9.2%	1
5 Illinois	\$1,098,346	4.0%	\$1,040,353	5.6%	41
6 Pennsylvania	\$976,361	3.5%	\$919,741	6.2%	32
7 Ohio	\$884,834	3.2%	\$832,661	6.3%	30
8 Georgia	\$831,828	3.0%	\$779,684	6.7%	25
9 Washington	\$807,865	2.9%	\$742,910	8.7%	2
10 New Jersey	\$806,665	2.9%	\$758,289	6.4%	28
11 North Carolina	\$788,103	2.8%	\$728,499	8.2%	6
12 Massachusetts	\$736,296	2.7%	\$695,612	5.8%	38
13 Virginia	\$719,897	2.6%	\$666,682	8.0%	8
14 Michigan	\$673,818	2.4%	\$627,009	7.5%	13
15 Colorado	\$529,627	1.9%	\$494,673	7.1%	18
16 Tennessee	\$523,032	1.9%	\$488,670	7.0%	19
17 Arizona	\$522,767	1.9%	\$484,052	8.0%	7
18 Maryland	\$515,607	1.9%	\$484,908	6.3%	29
19 Indiana	\$499,503	1.8%	\$473,493	5.5%	43
20 Minnesota	\$483,162	1.7%	\$454,993	6.2%	31
21 Missouri	\$430,114	1.6%	\$400,265	7.5%	14
22 Wisconsin	\$428,447	1.5%	\$400,621	6.9%	22
23 Connecticut	\$345,912	1.2%	\$321,686	7.5%	12
24 South Carolina	\$327,420	1.2%	\$301,945	8.4%	3
25 Oregon	\$318,884	1.2%	\$298,848	6.7%	24
26 Louisiana	\$314,989	1.1%	\$298,425	5.6%	42
27 Alabama	\$304,936	1.1%	\$284,949	7.0%	20
28 Utah	\$281,329	1.0%	\$261,081	7.8%	10
29 Kentucky	\$279,708	1.0%	\$261,541	6.9%	21
30 Oklahoma	\$256,689	0.9%	\$245,976	4.4%	47
31 Iowa	\$254,032	0.9%	\$242,753	4.6%	45
32 Nevada	\$245,979	0.9%	\$227,321	8.2%	5
33 Kansas	\$228,232	0.8%	\$212,612	7.3%	15
34 Nebraska	\$181,285	0.7%	\$167,480	8.2%	4
35 Arkansas	\$178,606	0.6%	\$168,606	5.9%	36
36 Mississippi	\$151,147	0.5%	\$142,762	5.9%	37
37 New Mexico	\$135,010	0.5%	\$128,139	5.4%	44
38 Idaho	\$120,958	0.4%	\$112,290	7.7%	11
39 New Hampshire	\$114,101	0.4%	\$106,488	7.1%	17
40 Hawaii	\$110,265	0.4%	\$103,153	6.9%	23
41 West Virginia	\$102,152	0.4%	\$98,290	3.9%	48
42 Delaware	\$98,069	0.4%	\$92,558	6.0%	35
43 Maine	\$93,270	0.3%	\$86,493	7.8%	9
44 Rhode Island	\$77,574	0.3%	\$72,869	6.5%	27
45 North Dakota	\$76,043	0.3%	\$73,780	3.1%	49
46 South Dakota	\$74,034	0.3%	\$69,069	7.2%	16
47 Montana	\$73,255	0.3%	\$68,702	6.6%	26
48 Alaska	\$68,056	0.2%	\$66,272	2.7%	50
49 Wyoming	\$51,991	0.2%	\$49,783	4.4%	46
50 Vermont	\$43,534	0.2%	\$41,012	6.1%	33
District of Columbia	\$176,502	0.6%	\$165,768	6.5%	
United States *	\$27,720,709		\$26,006,893	6.6%	

TABLE 7

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce Bureau of Economic Analysis

Exports Per Capita (2022)

TABLE 8

Rank	State	Per Capita	Total (Millions of Dollars)	Rank
1	Louisiana	\$21,907	100,197	3
2	Texas	\$14,576	444,608	1
3	North Dakota	\$9,593	7,520	36
4	Kentucky	\$8,884	40,212	15
5	Indiana	\$8,172	56,081	9
6	Washington	\$7,834	61,209	8
7	Alaska	\$7,150	5,244	40
8	South Carolina	\$6,941	37,297	17
9	Oregon	\$6,547	27,718	21
10	Michigan	\$6,466	64,904	7
11	Illinois	\$6,273	78,724	5
12	Iowa	\$5,750	18,439	25
13	New Hampshire	\$5,448	7,638	35
14	Alabama	\$5,373	27,447	22
15	Tennessee	\$5,349	38,120	16
16	Utah	\$5,088	17,388	28
17	Massachusetts	\$5,031	35,221	18
18	New York	\$4,999	97,828	4
19	Mississippi	\$4,866	14,305	30
20	Kansas	\$4,811	14,148	31
21	Delaware	\$4,769	4,921	42
22	Wisconsin	\$4,741	28,021	20
23	Ohio	\$4,731	55,764	10
24	New Jersey	\$4,664	43,334	13
25	California	\$4,587	178,717	2
26	Georgia	\$4,513	49,772	12
27	Connecticut	\$4,375	15,825	29
28	Minnesota	\$4,343	24,920	23
29	Pennsylvania	\$4,079	52,876	11
30	Nebraska	\$4,037	7,987	34
31	North Carolina	\$3,897	42,223	14
32	Arizona	\$3,874	28,791	19
33	Wyoming	\$3,668	2,143	48
34	West Virginia	\$3,193	5,652	39
35	Vermont	\$3,075	1,991	49
36	Florida	\$3,047	68,899	6
37	Nevada	\$2,985	9,533	33
38	Maryland	\$2,971	18,360	26
39	Missouri	\$2,882	17,858	27
40	Rhode Island	\$2,752	3,016	44
41	South Dakota	\$2,610	2,399	46
42	Virginia	\$2,570	22,395	24
43	New Mexico	\$2,337	4,940	41
44	Maine	\$2,114	2,951	45
45	Arkansas	\$2,103	6,450	38
46	Idaho	\$2,042	4,011	43
47	Montana	\$1,969	2,231	47
48	Colorado	\$1,766	10,378	32
49	Oklahoma	\$1,606	6,511	37
50	Hawaii	\$397	570	50
	Dist of Columbia	\$2,572	1,746	
	United States	\$6,059	2,019,542	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Opening and Closing Rates of Establishments (Q1 2021 - Q4 2022)

State	Average Quarterly Entry Rate	Average Quarterly Exit Rate	Rank
1 Alaska	10.1%	9.5%	1
2 Wyoming	8.5%	8.4%	2
3 Montana	8.1%	7.9%	3
4 Idaho	7.9%	7.4%	4
5 Maine	7.3%	7.1%	5
6 Arizona	7.2%	6.3%	12
7 Vermont	7.1%	7.1%	6
8 Colorado	6.8%	7.0%	7
9 North Dakota	6.8%	6.4%	8
9 Utah	6.8%	6.4%	10
11 Rhode Island	6.7%	6.4%	10
12 West Virginia	6.5%	6.1%	16
13 New Mexico	6.5%	6.2%	13
13 South Dakota	6.5%	6.0%	20
15 Nevada	6.4%	5.8%	25
15 South Carolina	6.4%	6.0%	20
17 California	6.4%	6.2%	13
18 Florida	6.3%	5.8%	25
18 New Hampshire	6.3%	6.2%	15
20 Oregon	6.3%	6.4%	9
21 Maryland	6.3%	6.1%	16
22 Louisiana	6.2%	6.0%	19
23 Georgia	6.2%	6.0%	20
24 Delaware	6.1%	5.8%	23
25 Mississippi	6.1%	6.1%	16
26 Oklahoma	6.1%	5.8%	25
27 Alabama	6.0%	5.7%	29
27 Nebraska	6.0%	5.6%	34
29 Iowa	6.0%	5.8%	28
29 New Jersey	6.0%	5.8%	23
31 New York	5.9%	5.6%	34
31 Virginia	5.9%	5.7%	32
31 Washington	5.9%	5.6%	34
34 North Carolina	5.9%	5.6%	38
35 Connecticut	5.9%	5.7%	31
36 Arkansas	5.8%	5.5%	41
36 Kansas	5.8%	5.7%	29
38 Missouri	5.8%	5.7%	32
38 Tennessee	5.8%	5.4%	44
40 Kentucky	5.7%	5.4%	43
41 Texas	5.7%	5.3%	47
42 Hawaii	5.6%	5.6%	38
43 Indiana	5.5%	5.4%	44
44 Massachusetts	5.5%	5.5%	40
44 Michigan	5.5%	5.5%	42
44 Minnesota	5.5%	5.6%	34
47 Wisconsin	5.5%	5.4%	44
48 Ohio	5.4%	5.3%	47
49 Pennsylvania	5.2%	5.0%	50
50 Illinois	5.1%	5.1%	49
District of Columbia	5.3%	5.3%	
United States	6.0%	5.8%	

TABLE 9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Census Estimates of State and Local Taxes

(2021)

TABLE 10

State	Per Capita Burden	Burden Per \$1000 PI	Rank
1 New York	\$12,751	\$164.53	1
2 California	\$10,346	\$134.46	4
3 Connecticut	\$9,727	\$114.45	12
4 Hawaii	\$9,531	\$152.35	2
5 New Jersey	\$9,389	\$120.77	7
6 Massachusetts	\$9,380	\$108.81	15
7 North Dakota	\$8,968	\$125.89	6
8 Illinois	\$8,199	\$119.58	8
9 Vermont	\$8,165	\$128.33	5
10 Maryland	\$8,077	\$113.22	13
11 Minnesota	\$8,058	\$115.27	11
12 New Mexico	\$7,760	\$146.19	3
13 Delaware	\$7,643	\$119.48	9
14 Washington	\$7,417	\$98.01	30
15 Colorado	\$7,252	\$94.58	34
16 Maine	\$7,193	\$116.60	10
17 Rhode Island	\$7,029	\$109.14	14
18 Oregon	\$6,938	\$108.23	16
19 Alaska	\$6,926	\$100.36	24
20 Virginia	\$6,838	\$98.10	29
21 Nebraska	\$6,733	\$100.39	23
22 Pennsylvania	\$6,658	\$101.81	20
23 Iowa	\$6,377	\$103.56	18
24 Kansas	\$6,329	\$101.54	21
25 Wyoming	\$6,255	\$81.83	46
26 Utah	\$6,247	\$102.78	19
27 Nevada	\$6,166	\$98.71	27
28 Wisconsin	\$5,955	\$96.06	32
29 New Hampshire	\$5,920	\$79.11	48
30 Montana	\$5,797	\$94.16	35
31 Indiana	\$5,766	\$97.77	31
32 Ohio	\$5,747	\$98.43	28
33 Louisiana	\$5,524	\$99.12	26
34 Texas	\$5,434	\$86.28	44
35 West Virginia	\$5,352	\$106.76	17
36 North Carolina	\$5,306	\$90.00	40
37 Michigan	\$5,288	\$91.16	39
38 Arkansas	\$5,273	\$95.32	33
39 Georgia	\$5,238	\$91.42	37
40 Kentucky	\$5,226	\$99.15	25
41 Arizona	\$5,203	\$88.24	42
42 Idaho	\$5,135	\$89.86	41
43 South Dakota	\$5,053	\$72.48	50
44 Oklahoma	\$5,026	\$86.58	43
45 South Carolina	\$5,012	\$92.09	36
46 Missouri	\$4,977	\$84.35	45
47 Florida	\$4,883	\$75.64	49
48 Mississippi	\$4,777	\$101.34	22
49 Alabama	\$4,711	\$91.16	38
50 Tennessee	\$4,707	\$79.50	47
District of Columbia	\$15,020	\$148.69	
United States	\$7,104	\$107.25	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Business Taxes per Employee as a Share of All Taxes and GSP (FY 2022)

Rank	State	Percent of		Business Taxes		
		Private Sector	Percent of GSP	Rank	per Employee (in thousands)	Rank
1	Vermont	8.9%	56.3%	7	\$11,900	6
2	New Mexico	8.7%	61.4%	4	\$12,100	5
2	North Dakota	8.7%	73.6%	1	\$15,700	1
4	Maine	7.6%	50.4%	15	\$10,300	10
4	Wyoming	7.6%	72.6%	2	\$13,800	4
6	Alaska	7.3%	72.0%	3	\$14,800	2
7	Hawaii	7.0%	37.3%	43	\$11,000	9
8	West Virginia	6.8%	51.6%	12	\$9,600	13
9	Mississippi	6.7%	51.6%	12	\$8,000	19
10	New York	6.3%	45.7%	23	\$14,400	3
11	Delaware	5.8%	55.5%	8	\$11,500	7
12	Montana	5.6%	44.1%	27	\$7,300	31
12	Nevada	5.6%	54.6%	10	\$8,400	16
12	Oklahoma	5.6%	51.1%	14	\$8,200	17
15	Illinois	5.5%	46.4%	21	\$9,600	13
15	Louisiana	5.5%	50.0%	16	\$8,200	17
15	Rhode Island	5.5%	40.8%	37	\$7,800	23
18	California	5.4%	41.8%	32	\$11,200	8
19	New Jersey	5.3%	37.2%	44	\$9,700	12
19	South Carolina	5.3%	47.8%	19	\$7,100	34
19	Texas	5.3%	60.0%	5	\$9,500	15
22	Kentucky	5.1%	44.6%	25	\$6,700	38
22	Oregon	5.1%	41.7%	33	\$7,900	21
24	Alabama	5.0%	46.1%	22	\$6,700	38
24	Kansas	5.0%	45.5%	24	\$7,600	24
26	Florida	4.9%	52.3%	11	\$7,300	31
27	Idaho	4.8%	41.9%	30	\$6,400	41
27	South Dakota	4.8%	58.4%	6	\$7,600	24
29	Arkansas	4.7%	40.3%	39	\$6,200	42
29	Iowa	4.7%	44.4%	26	\$7,100	34
29	Minnesota	4.7%	39.7%	40	\$7,400	30
29	Nebraska	4.7%	46.6%	20	\$7,500	28
29	Pennsylvania	4.7%	41.9%	30	\$7,300	31
29	Virginia	4.7%	40.6%	38	\$7,500	28
29	Washington	4.7%	49.7%	17	\$10,100	11
36	Colorado	4.6%	43.7%	29	\$8,000	19
36	Maryland	4.6%	31.8%	50	\$7,600	24
38	Tennessee	4.5%	54.7%	9	\$6,800	37
39	New Hampshire	4.4%	49.7%	17	\$7,000	36
40	Ohio	4.3%	43.9%	28	\$6,500	40
40	Wisconsin	4.3%	41.2%	36	\$5,900	45
42	Arizona	4.2%	41.3%	35	\$6,200	42
43	Connecticut	4.0%	33.5%	49	\$7,900	21
43	Massachusetts	4.0%	35.7%	48	\$7,600	24
45	Georgia	3.8%	41.4%	34	\$6,100	44
45	Indiana	3.8%	37.2%	44	\$5,500	47
45	Michigan	3.8%	36.7%	47	\$5,500	47
45	Missouri	3.8%	39.7%	40	\$5,200	50
45	Utah	3.8%	38.3%	42	\$5,700	46
50	North Carolina	3.5%	37.0%	46	\$5,400	49
	District of Columbia	5.1%	53.0%		\$10,900	
	United States	5.0%	44.6%		\$8,500	

TABLE 11

Source: Council on State Taxation (COST): State and Local Business Taxes Report

Motor Fuel Taxes* (July 2024)

TABLE 12

State	Gasoline Tax (in cents/gal)	Diesel Tax (in cents/gal)
1 California	69.82	92.12
2 Illinois	67.10	74.60
3 Pennsylvania	58.70	74.10
4 Indiana	56.10	60.00
5 Washington	52.82	52.82
6 Michigan	49.80	51.40
7 Maryland	46.29	47.04
8 New Jersey	42.35	49.35
9 North Carolina	40.65	40.65
10 Virginia	40.40	41.50
11 Oregon	40.00	40.00
12 Florida	38.60	39.47
13 Ohio	38.50	47.00
14 Rhode Island	38.12	38.12
15 Utah	37.15	37.15
16 West Virginia	35.70	35.70
17 Montana	33.75	30.50
18 Georgia	33.05	36.95
19 Idaho	33.00	33.00
20 Wisconsin	32.90	32.90
21 Vermont	32.61	33.00
22 Maine	31.40	31.87
23 Nebraska	30.50	29.90
24 Alabama	30.20	31.95
25 South Dakota	30.00	30.00
25 Iowa	30.00	32.50
27 Minnesota	28.80	28.80
28 South Carolina	28.75	28.75
29 Colorado	28.18	30.68
30 Kentucky	27.80	24.80
31 Missouri	27.49	27.49
32 Tennessee	27.40	28.40
33 Massachusetts	27.37	27.37
34 New York	25.68	23.88
35 Kansas	25.04	27.03
36 Arkansas	25.00	28.80
36 Connecticut	25.00	49.20
38 Wyoming	24.00	24.00
39 New Hampshire	23.83	23.83
40 Nevada	23.81	27.75
41 North Dakota	23.03	23.03
42 Delaware	23.00	22.00
43 Louisiana	20.93	20.93
44 Oklahoma	20.00	20.00
44 Texas	20.00	20.00
46 Arizona	19.00	19.00
47 New Mexico	18.88	22.88
48 Hawaii	18.50	18.50
49 Mississippi	18.40	18.40
50 Alaska	8.95	8.95
District of Columbia	34.90	34.90

Source: Tax Foundation *Includes all state taxes of fuels.

Effective Property Tax Rate on a Primary Residence in the State's Largest City *(Payable 2022)*

City	Effective Tax Rate	2021 Median Home Value	Tax on Median	Rank
1 Detroit, MI	3.132%	\$83,600	\$2,618	38
2 Newark, NJ	3.051%	\$344,800	\$10,520	3
3 Bridgeport, CT	3.042%	\$249,200	\$7,581	6
4 Portland, OR	2.568%	\$562,500	\$14,445	1
5 Baltimore, MD	2.043%	\$210,300	\$4,296	16
6 Milwaukee, WI	2.008%	\$174,600	\$3,506	22
7 Burlington, VT	2.005%	\$383,300	\$7,685	5
8 Omaha, NE	1.983%	\$243,800	\$4,835	12
9 Des Moines, IA	1.772%	\$178,600	\$3,165	28
10 Manchester, NH	1.663%	\$354,200	\$5,890	9
11 Chicago, IL	1.544%	\$313,300	\$4,837	10
12 Jacksonville, FL	1.458%	\$301,000	\$4,389	15
13 Columbus, OH	1.411%	\$248,900	\$3,512	21
14 Albuquerque, NM	1.404%	\$288,700	\$4,053	18
15 Kansas City, MO	1.340%	\$239,400	\$3,208	27
16 Sioux Falls, SD	1.307%	\$274,600	\$3,589	19
17 Anchorage, AK	1.300%	\$367,900	\$4,783	13
18 Oklahoma City, OK	1.297%	\$227,300	\$2,948	32
19 Portland, ME	1.287%	\$460,700	\$5,929	8
20 Jackson, MS	1.271%	\$114,700	\$1,458	49
21 Houston, TX	1.260%	\$267,000	\$3,364	24
22 Minneapolis, MN	1.225%	\$347,300	\$4,254	17
23 New York City, NY	1.205%	\$724,400	\$8,729	4
24 Fargo, ND	1.192%	\$257,500	\$3,069	30
25 Los Angeles, CA	1.190%	\$903,700	\$10,754	2
26 Louisville, KY	1.184%	\$229,400	\$2,716	37
27 Wilmington, DE	1.168%	\$217,300	\$2,538	39
28 Las Vegas, NV	1.134%	\$426,400	\$4,835	11
29 Little Rock, AR	1.133%	\$215,000	\$2,436	41
30 Wichita, KS	1.125%	\$187,800	\$2,113	45
31 Indianapolis, IN	1.112%	\$216,700	\$2,410	42
32 Phoenix, AZ	1.084%	\$429,200	\$4,653	14
33 New Orleans, LA	0.950%	\$302,700	\$2,876	34
34 Providence, RI	0.917%	\$359,600	\$3,298	25
35 Charleston, WV	0.847%	\$172,800	\$1,464	48
36 Billings, MT	0.841%	\$323,900	\$2,724	36
37 Philadelphia, PA	0.838%	\$237,900	\$1,994	47
38 Atlanta, GA	0.829%	\$424,600	\$3,520	20
39 Virginia Beach, VA	0.824%	\$370,300	\$3,051	31
40 Seattle, WA	0.750%	\$924,200	\$6,932	7
41 Charlotte, NC	0.709%	\$385,600	\$2,734	35
42 Birmingham, AL	0.678%	\$125,500	\$851	50
43 Cheyenne, WY	0.638%	\$320,800	\$2,047	46
44 Boise, ID	0.626%	\$499,000	\$3,124	29
45 Nashville, TN	0.581%	\$432,400	\$2,512	40
46 Denver, CO	0.539%	\$599,500	\$3,231	26
47 Salt Lake City, UT	0.520%	\$563,300	\$2,929	33
48 Boston, MA	0.495%	\$701,400	\$3,472	23
49 Charleston, SC	0.475%	\$496,700	\$2,359	43
50 Honolulu, HI	0.256%	\$874,500	\$2,239	44
District of Columbia	0.731%	\$711,100	\$5,198	
Average	1.122%	\$369,978	\$4,150	

TABLE 13

Source: Minnesota Center for Fiscal Excellence/Lincoln Institute of Land Policy

Effective Property Tax Rate on a Commercial Property* in the State's Largest City (Payable 2022)

TABLE 14

City	Effective Tax Rate	Net Tax
1 Chicago, IL	4.076%	\$1,222,781
2 Detroit, MI	4.046%	\$1,213,751
3 Providence, RI	3.454%	\$1,036,129
4 Indianapolis, IN	2.848%	\$854,278
5 Des Moines, IA	2.759%	\$827,661
6 Jackson, MS	2.731%	\$819,267
7 Kansas City, MO	2.727%	\$818,123
8 Baltimore, MD	2.596%	\$778,707
9 Portland, OR	2.568%	\$770,385
10 Newark, NJ	2.542%	\$762,656
11 Minneapolis, MN	2.522%	\$756,534
12 Wichita, KS	2.443%	\$732,865
13 Bridgeport, CT	2.353%	\$705,856
14 Phoenix, AZ	2.247%	\$673,971
15 Milwaukee, WI	2.189%	\$656,741
16 Denver, CO	2.141%	\$642,327
17 Burlington, VT	2.089%	\$626,846
18 Birmingham, AL	2.022%	\$606,463
19 Philadelphia, PA	2.007%	\$601,960
20 Omaha, NE	2.005%	\$601,581
21 Houston, TX	1.920%	\$575,873
22 Charleston, SC	1.873%	\$561,780
23 New Orleans, LA	1.872%	\$561,469
24 Columbus, OH	1.829%	\$548,792
25 Charleston, WV	1.804%	\$541,227
26 Boston, MA	1.789%	\$536,790
27 Jacksonville, FL	1.696%	\$508,945
28 Albuquerque, NM	1.665%	\$499,486
29 Anchorage, AK	1.559%	\$467,559
30 Atlanta, GA	1.502%	\$450,450
31 New York City, NY	1.501%	\$450,186
32 Oklahoma City, OK	1.407%	\$422,194
33 Manchester, NH	1.386%	\$415,863
34 Little Rock, AR	1.366%	\$409,675
35 Portland, ME	1.361%	\$408,300
36 Louisville, KY	1.304%	\$391,199
37 Sioux Falls, SD	1.211%	\$363,444
38 Los Angeles, CA	1.199%	\$359,819
39 Las Vegas, NV	1.131%	\$339,306
40 Billings, MT	1.116%	\$334,728
41 Fargo, ND	1.068%	\$320,513
42 Honolulu, HI	1.019%	\$305,660
43 Virginia Beach, VA	0.950%	\$284,980
44 Nashville, TN	0.937%	\$281,243
45 Salt Lake City, UT	0.935%	\$280,515
46 Boise, ID	0.932%	\$279,477
47 Wilmington, DE	0.834%	\$250,182
48 Seattle, WA	0.754%	\$226,314
49 Charlotte, NC	0.713%	\$213,834
50 Cheyenne, WY	0.649%	\$194,806
District of Columbia	1.847%	\$554,008
U.S. Average	1.873%	\$561,851

* \$25 million, land and building

Effective Property Tax Rate on an Industrial Property* in the State's Largest City *(Payable 2023)*

TABLE 15

Source: Minnesota Center for Fiscal Excellence/Lincoln Institute of Land Policy

Rank	City	Effective Tax Rate	Net Tax
1	Jackson, MS	2.793%	\$1,396,317
2	Chicago, IL	2.456%	\$1,227,923
3	Charleston, SC	2.420%	\$1,209,840
4	Detroit, MI	2.270%	\$1,134,754
5	Kansas City, MO	2.157%	\$1,078,719
6	Indianapolis, IN	2.137%	\$1,068,369
7	Portland, OR	2.054%	\$1,027,180
8	New Orleans, LA	1.930%	\$965,059
9	Houston, TX	1.922%	\$960,863
10	Charleston, WV	1.883%	\$941,265
11	Phoenix, AZ	1.855%	\$927,587
12	Providence, RI	1.805%	\$902,629
13	Denver, CO	1.728%	\$864,202
14	Omaha, NE	1.647%	\$823,690
15	Anchorage, AK	1.616%	\$808,159
16	Newark, NJ	1.525%	\$762,656
17	Oklahoma City, OK	1.520%	\$759,949
18	Burlington, VT	1.426%	\$713,195
19	Atlanta, GA	1.393%	\$696,250
20	Little Rock, AR	1.379%	\$689,675
21	Albuquerque, NM	1.368%	\$683,850
22	Jacksonville, FL	1.363%	\$681,322
23	Wichita, KS	1.322%	\$660,874
24	Baltimore, MD	1.278%	\$638,909
25	Bridgeport, CT	1.260%	\$629,819
26	Philadelphia, PA	1.204%	\$601,960
26	Milwaukee, WI	1.204%	\$602,006
28	Birmingham, AL	1.173%	\$586,670
29	Columbus, OH	1.101%	\$550,582
30	Boston, MA	1.074%	\$536,790
31	Billings, MT	1.061%	\$530,629
32	Minneapolis, MN	1.057%	\$528,586
33	Des Moines, IA	1.042%	\$520,797
34	Los Angeles, CA	0.960%	\$479,759
35	Nashville, TN	0.953%	\$476,483
36	Las Vegas, NV	0.908%	\$454,031
37	Manchester, NH	0.832%	\$415,863
38	Salt Lake City, UT	0.759%	\$379,375
39	Boise, ID	0.751%	\$375,674
40	Portland, ME	0.749%	\$374,275
41	Louisville, KY	0.733%	\$366,349
42	Sioux Falls, SD	0.727%	\$363,444
43	Cheyenne, WY	0.699%	\$349,661
44	Fargo, ND	0.641%	\$320,513
45	Honolulu, HI	0.611%	\$305,660
46	Seattle, WA	0.608%	\$303,850
47	Charlotte, NC	0.574%	\$287,184
48	New York City, NY	0.530%	\$264,774
49	Wilmington, DE	0.500%	\$250,182
50	Virginia Beach, VA	0.490%	\$244,980
	District of Columbia	1.788%	\$894,008
	U.S. Average	1.3%	\$659,160
	*Value: \$25 million land & structures; \$12.5M, Machinery & Equipment; \$10M, Inventories; \$2.5M, Fixtures		

State and Local Government Employment (March 2023)

TABLE 16

Rank	State	FTEs/1,000 Residents	2020 Annual Payroll/FTE	Rank
1	Wyoming	85.9	\$63,293	30
2	Alaska	69.5	\$77,635	9
3	Kansas	68.2	\$56,952	41
4	Nebraska	65.1	\$63,468	28
5	North Dakota	63.8	\$61,391	33
6	Mississippi	61.4	\$51,725	49
7	New York	60.7	\$85,089	3
8	Iowa	60.2	\$64,016	25
9	Vermont	59.2	\$70,974	17
10	New Mexico	58.4	\$61,983	32
11	Alabama	57.0	\$58,410	39
12	West Virginia	56.7	\$52,282	48
13	Louisiana	55.8	\$52,327	47
14	Arkansas	55.6	\$51,417	50
15	Colorado	54.6	\$72,102	14
16	Oklahoma	54.1	\$53,710	46
17	Virginia	53.6	\$66,546	23
18	Kentucky	52.7	\$55,086	45
19	South Dakota	52.6	\$56,324	44
20	Maine	52.5	\$59,512	36
21	Maryland	52.4	\$77,333	10
22	Montana	52.3	\$60,075	34
23	Minnesota	52.3	\$73,270	12
24	Texas	52.2	\$63,381	29
25	Washington	52.0	\$90,947	2
26	North Carolina	52.0	\$63,856	26
27	South Carolina	51.3	\$58,216	40
28	Oregon	51.2	\$78,585	7
29	New Jersey	51.2	\$82,035	5
30	Massachusetts	51.0	\$81,321	6
31	Delaware	50.9	\$67,155	21
32	Utah	50.9	\$68,527	19
33	Connecticut	50.8	\$82,649	4
34	Ohio	50.7	\$66,338	24
35	Missouri	50.4	\$56,779	43
36	Hawaii	50.4	\$72,218	13
37	Illinois	50.3	\$73,867	11
38	California	49.1	\$96,933	1
39	Tennessee	48.8	\$56,900	42
40	Georgia	48.7	\$59,714	35
41	New Hampshire	48.6	\$63,532	27
42	Indiana	47.9	\$59,375	37
43	Wisconsin	47.3	\$67,048	22
44	Idaho	46.3	\$58,964	38
45	Michigan	43.5	\$70,178	18
46	Rhode Island	43.3	\$78,492	8
47	Pennsylvania	41.9	\$71,410	16
48	Florida	40.6	\$63,210	31
49	Arizona	39.3	\$67,353	20
50	Nevada	36.8	\$71,562	15
	District of Columbia	77.0	\$100,104	
	United States	50.6	\$71,339	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

State & Local FTE Average Annual Pay (March 2023)

State	State Avg FTE Salary	Local Avg FTE Salary	Rank
1 California	\$103,979	\$94,670	1
2 Connecticut	\$95,591	\$76,873	8
3 New York	\$89,865	\$83,886	4
4 Massachusetts	\$87,477	\$78,735	6
5 Washington	\$85,541	\$93,773	2
6 Rhode Island	\$84,048	\$74,297	10
7 Michigan	\$83,597	\$63,333	22
8 Vermont	\$83,187	\$64,224	20
9 Alaska	\$83,068	\$72,814	11
10 Oregon	\$82,833	\$76,188	9
11 Illinois	\$82,380	\$71,793	12
12 New Jersey	\$81,927	\$82,075	5
13 Pennsylvania	\$81,587	\$67,561	16
14 Minnesota	\$81,231	\$70,185	14
15 Wisconsin	\$79,665	\$62,880	25
16 Iowa	\$78,861	\$58,842	31
17 Utah	\$77,959	\$62,148	27
18 Ohio	\$77,183	\$63,047	23
19 Colorado	\$76,798	\$70,026	15
20 Texas	\$75,940	\$60,222	30
21 Maryland	\$74,633	\$78,492	7
22 Virginia	\$74,231	\$63,610	21
23 North Carolina	\$72,672	\$60,831	28
24 Nevada	\$71,934	\$71,441	13
25 Arizona	\$71,743	\$65,775	17
26 New Hampshire	\$71,694	\$60,571	29
27 New Mexico	\$70,576	\$56,852	36
28 Idaho	\$69,724	\$54,807	40
29 Delaware	\$69,713	\$64,663	18
30 Hawaii	\$67,427	\$88,004	3
31 Montana	\$66,949	\$56,197	37
32 Wyoming	\$66,797	\$62,152	26
33 Tennessee	\$66,473	\$54,030	42
34 Kansas	\$66,321	\$53,401	43
35 North Dakota	\$66,303	\$58,517	32
36 South Dakota	\$66,191	\$52,207	44
37 Indiana	\$65,986	\$56,891	35
38 Alabama	\$65,974	\$54,640	41
39 Georgia	\$64,824	\$58,149	33
40 Maine	\$64,550	\$57,511	34
41 Kentucky	\$64,449	\$50,506	46
42 Florida	\$64,393	\$62,921	24
43 South Carolina	\$63,635	\$55,825	38
44 Oklahoma	\$61,535	\$50,536	45
45 Nebraska	\$61,514	\$64,255	19
46 Missouri	\$61,136	\$55,274	39
47 West Virginia	\$60,318	\$47,350	49
48 Louisiana	\$59,895	\$48,915	47
49 Mississippi	\$59,639	\$48,559	48
50 Arkansas	\$58,459	\$47,254	50
District of Columbia	-	\$100,104	
United States	\$77,671	\$69,077	

TABLE 17

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

State of the Tech Workforce *(Cyberstates 2024)*

TABLE 18

State	Net Tech Employment	Share of Total Employment	Rank	Median Wage \$	Rank
1 California	1,533,554	8.6%	5	\$134,696	1
2 Texas	936,296	6.7%	10	\$96,031	19
3 New York	574,225	5.9%	17	\$113,241	7
4 Florida	532,760	5.5%	21	\$89,640	25
5 Virginia	379,451	9.1%	2	\$116,182	6
6 Washington	358,616	10.0%	1	\$129,618	2
7 Illinois	337,272	5.5%	20	\$99,141	17
8 Massachusetts	319,989	8.6%	4	\$117,349	4
9 Pennsylvania	313,152	5.1%	25	\$91,123	22
10 Georgia	312,010	6.4%	13	\$102,898	14
11 North Carolina	308,540	6.2%	15	\$105,366	10
12 New Jersey	285,751	6.6%	12	\$118,147	3
13 Ohio	268,976	4.8%	29	\$90,165	24
14 Colorado	260,032	8.8%	3	\$112,069	8
15 Maryland	228,266	8.3%	7	\$116,220	5
16 Michigan	215,074	4.8%	28	\$90,310	23
17 Arizona	212,045	6.6%	11	\$96,583	18
18 Minnesota	189,182	6.3%	14	\$100,557	16
19 Missouri	161,156	5.4%	22	\$86,955	29
20 Oregon	144,085	7.3%	9	\$104,198	11
21 Wisconsin	144,011	4.8%	30	\$86,591	30
22 Tennessee	142,068	4.3%	33	\$81,558	36
23 Utah	126,592	7.3%	8	\$91,823	21
24 Indiana	121,668	3.8%	37	\$77,912	40
25 Connecticut	100,505	5.9%	16	\$103,999	12
26 South Carolina	96,249	4.2%	35	\$84,187	33
27 Alabama	93,600	4.3%	32	\$89,544	26
28 Kansas	70,850	4.9%	27	\$83,331	34
29 Kentucky	69,964	3.5%	42	\$75,394	44
30 Iowa	67,644	4.3%	34	\$85,672	31
31 Oklahoma	63,128	3.6%	39	\$79,179	37
32 New Hampshire	59,084	8.5%	6	\$103,237	13
33 Nebraska	54,763	5.2%	24	\$85,665	32
34 Nevada	53,978	3.5%	40	\$78,729	39
35 Louisiana	52,323	2.7%	48	\$73,779	47
36 Arkansas	43,356	3.2%	45	\$75,815	43
37 Idaho	42,087	5.0%	26	\$77,549	41
38 New Mexico	38,901	4.5%	31	\$87,481	28
39 Mississippi	30,166	2.6%	49	\$70,832	50
40 Rhode Island	28,626	5.7%	18	\$101,639	15
41 Maine	26,595	4.1%	36	\$78,776	38
42 Delaware	25,335	5.2%	23	\$111,143	9
43 Hawaii	22,002	3.5%	41	\$89,295	27
44 West Virginia	21,458	3.0%	46	\$72,921	49
45 Montana	17,880	3.4%	43	\$77,157	42
46 Vermont	17,466	5.6%	19	\$82,386	35
47 South Dakota	16,648	3.6%	38	\$73,324	48
48 North Dakota	14,117	3.2%	44	\$75,321	45
49 Alaska	9,912	3.0%	47	\$92,678	20
50 Wyoming	6,863	2.4%	50	\$74,893	46
District of Columbia	72,305	9.4%		\$121,770	
United States	9,620,576	6.2%		\$104,556	

Source: CompTIA: Cyberstates 2015 Report

Wages & Productivity of Production Workers in Manufacturing (2021)

State	Wages Per Hour	Value Added Per Hour	Rank
1 Wyoming	\$34.96	\$282.40	2
2 Louisiana	\$32.96	\$405.09	1
3 Connecticut	\$31.63	\$234.01	5
4 Washington	\$31.06	\$117.34	49
5 West Virginia	\$30.21	\$191.52	14
6 Nevada	\$29.82	\$167.08	29
7 Colorado	\$29.47	\$158.60	36
8 Idaho	\$29.27	\$139.24	46
9 Massachusetts	\$29.09	\$203.12	8
10 Maine	\$28.96	\$141.49	43
11 Oregon	\$28.80	\$169.13	24
12 California	\$28.69	\$216.97	6
13 Maryland	\$28.46	\$206.33	7
14 Missouri	\$28.26	\$160.98	33
15 Rhode Island	\$28.07	\$144.93	41
16 New York	\$27.98	\$199.50	10
17 New Hampshire	\$27.81	\$145.60	40
18 New Jersey	\$27.70	\$189.45	16
19 Texas	\$27.67	\$258.32	3
20 Michigan	\$27.40	\$139.53	45
21 Indiana	\$27.33	\$175.52	22
22 Minnesota	\$27.26	\$156.32	38
23 Kentucky	\$27.21	\$155.89	39
24 Virginia	\$27.16	\$192.62	13
25 Kansas	\$27.07	\$156.44	37
26 Illinois	\$26.99	\$168.90	25
27 Ohio	\$26.94	\$159.46	35
28 South Carolina	\$26.94	\$200.38	9
29 Montana	\$26.91	\$186.66	18
30 Pennsylvania	\$26.85	\$166.96	30
31 Wisconsin	\$26.69	\$140.11	44
32 North Dakota	\$26.68	\$196.74	11
33 Oklahoma	\$26.63	\$168.37	26
34 Vermont	\$26.58	\$130.01	47
35 Iowa	\$26.54	\$186.77	17
36 Arizona	\$26.51	\$195.17	12
37 Utah	\$26.34	\$173.30	23
38 Tennessee	\$26.02	\$167.93	27
39 New Mexico	\$25.89	\$183.49	19
40 Florida	\$25.75	\$161.70	32
41 Alabama	\$25.55	\$164.94	31
42 Hawaii	\$25.12	\$190.77	15
43 Georgia	\$24.91	\$160.90	34
44 Delaware	\$24.79	\$245.81	4
45 Nebraska	\$24.74	\$181.69	20
46 North Carolina	\$24.50	\$179.71	21
47 South Dakota	\$23.97	\$126.47	48
48 Arkansas	\$23.93	\$143.95	42
49 Mississippi	\$23.90	\$167.89	28
50 Alaska	\$23.43	\$99.92	50
District of Columbia	\$27.01	\$113.14	
United States	\$27.21	\$180.44	

TABLE 19

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Annual Average Investment per Manufacturing Employee (2021)

TABLE 20

Rate	State	\$/Employee	Employees	Machinery and Equipment Expenditures (in thousands)
1	Louisiana	\$49,980	109,188	\$5,457,219
2	Wyoming	\$44,141	9,548	\$421,462
3	Alaska	\$41,687	11,079	\$461,845
4	New Mexico	\$25,575	23,357	\$597,364
5	Texas	\$22,827	759,565	\$17,338,879
6	Alabama	\$22,341	252,670	\$5,644,930
7	Montana	\$21,813	18,017	\$393,003
8	Delaware	\$21,016	25,265	\$530,964
9	Tennessee	\$20,009	317,973	\$6,362,163
10	Kentucky	\$19,909	231,746	\$4,613,792
11	Iowa	\$19,682	210,469	\$4,142,488
12	Idaho	\$18,514	60,842	\$1,126,399
13	West Virginia	\$17,966	43,791	\$786,754
14	Oklahoma	\$16,255	114,815	\$1,866,369
15	North Carolina	\$16,067	418,556	\$6,725,054
16	Illinois	\$15,863	496,131	\$7,870,243
17	Arkansas	\$15,636	149,202	\$2,332,870
18	Ohio	\$15,397	637,736	\$9,818,916
19	Arizona	\$15,176	146,821	\$2,228,174
20	Oregon	\$15,171	166,028	\$2,518,837
21	South Carolina	\$15,137	220,967	\$3,344,682
22	Kansas	\$15,104	152,916	\$2,309,672
23	Utah	\$14,765	131,590	\$1,942,888
24	Virginia	\$14,682	229,018	\$3,362,490
25	Wisconsin	\$14,681	451,577	\$6,629,670
26	New Jersey	\$14,667	203,285	\$2,981,681
27	Georgia	\$14,570	359,176	\$5,233,277
28	Indiana	\$14,232	486,431	\$6,922,929
29	California	\$14,102	1,081,500	\$15,251,576
30	Maryland	\$14,027	93,461	\$1,310,977
31	Minnesota	\$13,892	297,876	\$4,137,948
32	Mississippi	\$13,833	139,113	\$1,924,334
33	Nebraska	\$13,820	94,225	\$1,302,179
34	Michigan	\$12,739	557,086	\$7,096,899
35	South Dakota	\$12,259	43,947	\$538,742
36	Massachusetts	\$12,211	228,720	\$2,792,833
37	Colorado	\$12,201	122,103	\$1,489,811
38	Pennsylvania	\$12,199	512,076	\$6,246,716
39	North Dakota	\$11,929	25,600	\$305,374
40	Florida	\$11,908	305,166	\$3,633,848
41	Connecticut	\$11,826	144,162	\$1,704,887
42	Rhode Island	\$11,493	37,236	\$427,964
43	Maine	\$11,226	48,579	\$545,371
44	Missouri	\$11,199	263,469	\$2,950,524
45	New Hampshire	\$11,090	63,366	\$702,754
46	New York	\$10,995	373,231	\$4,103,688
47	Washington	\$10,918	249,525	\$2,724,191
48	Nevada	\$10,252	47,164	\$483,516
49	Vermont	\$8,046	28,912	\$232,626
50	Hawaii	\$6,803	10,501	\$71,434
	District of Columbia	\$3,020	1,203	\$3,633
	United States	\$15,523	11,205,980	\$173,946,839

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Unemployment Insurance Taxes (2023)

State	Taxes Paid as Percentage of Total Wages	Average Amount Per Covered Employee	Rank
1 Hawaii	1.84%	\$1,106	1
2 Alaska	1.13%	\$775	3
3 Oregon	1.06%	\$728	4
4 Nevada	1.00%	\$644	5
5 Rhode Island	0.98%	\$618	6
6 New Jersey	0.91%	\$782	2
7 Montana	0.74%	\$350	15
8 Washington	0.72%	\$599	7
9 Pennsylvania	0.62%	\$440	10
10 Illinois	0.57%	\$455	9
11 West Virginia	0.52%	\$351	14
12 Iowa	0.51%	\$288	21
12 Michigan	0.51%	\$360	13
12 Vermont	0.51%	\$370	12
15 Maine	0.49%	\$311	19
16 Colorado	0.47%	\$321	18
16 New York	0.47%	\$498	8
18 Connecticut	0.46%	\$403	11
18 Wyoming	0.46%	\$281	25
20 Minnesota	0.45%	\$335	16
21 New Mexico	0.44%	\$226	29
22 Ohio	0.42%	\$286	24
23 Idaho	0.41%	\$217	31
24 Wisconsin	0.40%	\$255	27
25 Oklahoma	0.39%	\$225	30
26 North Dakota	0.38%	\$288	21
27 Utah	0.36%	\$228	28
28 California	0.33%	\$331	17
28 Kansas	0.33%	\$193	35
28 Maryland	0.33%	\$259	26
31 Massachusetts	0.31%	\$294	20
32 North Carolina	0.28%	\$201	32
33 Indiana	0.27%	\$169	37
34 Texas	0.26%	\$199	33
35 Missouri	0.25%	\$157	39
36 Louisiana	0.22%	\$134	40
36 South Carolina	0.22%	\$160	38
36 South Dakota	0.22%	\$115	44
39 Arizona	0.20%	\$117	42
39 Georgia	0.20%	\$185	36
39 Kentucky	0.20%	\$116	43
42 New Hampshire	0.19%	\$286	23
43 Delaware	0.18%	\$127	41
44 Arkansas	0.17%	\$99	45
45 Nebraska	0.16%	\$99	45
46 Tennessee	0.15%	\$86	47
47 Mississippi	0.14%	\$63	49
48 Florida	0.12%	\$76	48
49 Alabama	0.11%	\$50	50
50 Virginia	0.09%	\$199	33
District of Columbia	0.23%	\$286	
United States	0.39%	\$280	

TABLE 21

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration

Regular Unemployment Insurance Payments

(2nd Quarter 2024)

TABLE 22

State	Average Weekly Benefit Amount	Average Duration Weeks	Rank
1 Massachusetts	\$715.75	18.9	2
2 Washington	\$715.57	15.2	12
3 Hawaii	\$653.74	14.5	19
4 Colorado	\$621.69	14.1	21
5 New Jersey	\$603.15	18.9	1
6 Minnesota	\$573.78	15.2	12
7 Utah	\$569.47	13.4	25
8 Oregon	\$565.34	14.5	20
9 North Dakota	\$564.74	11.7	37
10 Vermont	\$532.67	11.8	35
11 Iowa	\$525.15	9.1	47
12 Illinois	\$509.29	16.1	9
13 Connecticut	\$495.86	14.7	17
14 Texas	\$493.81	15.5	11
15 Wyoming	\$492.07	12.7	30
16 Kentucky	\$481.05	12.9	29
17 Nevada	\$480.08	15.8	10
18 Ohio	\$478.27	13.8	24
19 Maine	\$476.28	14.7	18
20 Pennsylvania	\$475.08	14.8	16
21 Rhode Island	\$469.83	15.0	14
22 Kansas	\$456.93	8.8	48
23 Idaho	\$456.83	9.9	44
24 South Dakota	\$446.30	14.0	23
25 Nebraska	\$446.10	11.8	36
26 New Mexico	\$439.94	16.5	8
27 Montana	\$438.16	13.1	27
28 West Virginia	\$429.82	13.3	26
29 New York	\$428.82	18.1	5
30 Oklahoma	\$418.68	11.7	40
31 Maryland	\$392.35	17.5	6
32 New Hampshire	\$376.17	11.3	42
33 California	\$370.46	18.2	4
34 Delaware	\$368.27	18.3	3
35 Virginia	\$348.39	12.2	32
36 Michigan	\$346.93	11.6	41
37 Wisconsin	\$345.67	12.1	34
38 Georgia	\$342.94	9.2	46
39 Indiana	\$321.08	11.7	37
40 Arkansas	\$318.59	9.9	43
41 Arizona	\$312.17	14.1	22
42 North Carolina	\$304.59	9.3	45
43 South Carolina	\$298.70	11.7	39
44 Alaska	\$297.83	17.1	7
45 Missouri	\$291.08	12.1	33
46 Tennessee	\$272.47	12.6	31
47 Florida	\$264.92	8.5	49
48 Alabama	\$252.63	6.9	50
49 Louisiana	\$251.62	14.8	15
50 Mississippi	\$223.05	13.1	28
District of Columbia	\$407.52	17.3	
United States	\$452.13	15.2	

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration

Workers' Compensation - Benefits Paid (2021)

State	Dollars Per Covered Worker	% of Covered Wages	Rank
1 Washington	\$849.67	1.03%	4
2 Wyoming	\$772.41	1.47%	1
3 California	\$743.20	0.87%	8
4 Hawaii	\$685.63	1.18%	2
5 New York	\$635.36	0.72%	17
6 New Jersey	\$612.00	0.80%	11
7 Alaska	\$593.39	0.97%	6
8 Connecticut	\$572.97	0.74%	14
9 West Virginia	\$568.85	1.16%	3
10 South Carolina	\$505.38	0.97%	5
11 Pennsylvania	\$489.10	0.76%	13
12 Montana	\$469.29	0.93%	7
13 Vermont	\$463.66	0.83%	10
14 Louisiana	\$450.35	0.84%	9
15 Delaware	\$433.46	0.67%	21
16 Florida	\$420.88	0.70%	18
17 Iowa	\$395.94	0.73%	15
18 Oregon	\$395.15	0.62%	26
19 Idaho	\$392.31	0.78%	12
20 Maine	\$391.25	0.73%	16
21 Wisconsin	\$390.89	0.70%	20
22 Minnesota	\$383.43	0.57%	29
23 Massachusetts	\$379.28	0.43%	39
24 Missouri	\$376.15	0.67%	23
25 New Mexico	\$358.94	0.70%	19
26 Illinois	\$351.45	0.50%	35
27 Georgia	\$335.23	0.54%	31
28 Nebraska	\$333.22	0.62%	24
29 Maryland	\$332.86	0.48%	37
30 Alabama	\$330.60	0.62%	27
31 Oklahoma	\$313.97	0.62%	25
32 Ohio	\$311.33	0.54%	33
33 New Hampshire	\$310.53	0.43%	40
34 Nevada	\$307.25	0.52%	34
35 Kansas	\$305.72	0.58%	28
36 Mississippi	\$297.57	0.67%	22
37 Colorado	\$290.12	0.41%	41
38 Kentucky	\$283.23	0.54%	32
39 Rhode Island	\$282.50	0.46%	38
40 South Dakota	\$276.80	0.55%	30
41 North Dakota	\$276.77	0.49%	36
42 Arizona	\$252.71	0.41%	42
43 North Carolina	\$238.71	0.40%	43
44 Tennessee	\$228.74	0.39%	44
45 Virginia	\$220.02	0.33%	47
46 Michigan	\$197.63	0.32%	48
47 Arkansas	\$193.75	0.38%	45
48 Indiana	\$192.45	0.35%	46
49 Utah	\$173.98	0.30%	49
50 Texas	\$133.84	0.20%	50
District of Columbia	\$157.85	0.15%	
United States	\$413.71	0.61%	

TABLE 23

Source: National Academy of Social Insurance

State Minimum Wage (January 1, 2025)

TABLE 24

	State	Minimum Wage
1	Washington	\$16.66
2	Connecticut	\$16.35
3	California	\$16.00/\$20.00/\$25.00***
4	Nebraska	\$15.50
4	New York	\$16.50/\$15.50***
6	New Jersey	\$15.49, \$14.53, \$18.49***
7	Delaware	\$15.00
7	Illinois	\$15.00
7	Maryland	\$15.00
7	Massachusetts	\$15.00
7	Rhode Island	\$15.00
12	Colorado	\$14.81
13	Arizona	\$14.70
14	Maine	\$14.65
15	Vermont	\$14.01
16	Hawaii	\$14.00
17	Missouri	\$13.75***
18	Oregon	\$15.95/\$14.70/\$13.70***
19	Virginia	\$13.50
20	Florida	\$13.00
21	Nevada	\$12.00
21	New Mexico	\$12.00
23	Alaska	\$11.91
24	South Dakota	\$11.50
25	Minnesota	\$11.13
26	Arkansas	\$11.00
27	Ohio	\$10.70/\$7.25***
28	Michigan	\$10.56
29	Montana	\$10.55***
30	West Virginia	\$8.75
31	Alabama	\$7.25*
31	Georgia	\$7.25**
31	Idaho	\$7.25
31	Indiana	\$7.25
31	Iowa	\$7.25
31	Kansas	\$7.25
31	Kentucky	\$7.25
31	Louisiana	\$7.25*
31	Mississippi	\$7.25*
31	New Hampshire	\$7.25
31	North Carolina	\$7.25
31	North Dakota	\$7.25
31	Oklahoma	\$7.25
31	Pennsylvania	\$7.25
31	South Carolina	\$7.25*
31	Tennessee	\$7.25*
31	Texas	\$7.25
31	Utah	\$7.25
31	Wisconsin	\$7.25
31	Wyoming	\$7.25**
	District of Columbia	\$17.50
	Federal Minimum Wage	\$7.25

Source: U.S. Department of Labor **No state minimum wage ***State minimum less the federal minimum
 ***State minimum varies based on location, size of employer or industry; first listed is most prevalent.

Economic, Fiscal and Regulatory Freedom (2022)

TABLE 25

State	Economic Freedom Score	Fiscal Policy Score	Rank	Regulatory Policy Score	Rank
1 New Hampshire	0.71	0.05	17	0.45	2
2 Florida	0.57	0.03	23	0.45	1
3 South Dakota	0.52	0.13	3	0.31	3
4 Nevada	0.51	0.02	26	0.22	6
5 Arizona	0.44	0.04	21	0.16	10
6 Tennessee	0.38	0.05	19	0.30	4
7 Michigan	0.31	0.07	12	0.15	11
8 Missouri	0.30	-0.02	30	0.17	8
9 Georgia	0.28	0.07	11	0.17	9
10 Indiana	0.27	0.09	8	0.09	21
11 North Dakota	0.26	0.07	10	0.12	12
12 Virginia	0.24	0.05	18	0.07	25
13 Wisconsin	0.24	0.08	9	0.08	23
14 Idaho	0.23	0.12	5	0.12	14
15 Alaska	0.23	0.02	25	0.12	15
16 Wyoming	0.23	0.11	6	0.12	13
17 Texas	0.22	0.05	20	0.20	7
18 Pennsylvania	0.20	-0.09	37	0.22	5
19 Colorado	0.20	0.00	28	0.11	17
20 Montana	0.19	-0.07	35	0.11	19
21 Ohio	0.16	-0.02	31	0.11	16
22 Utah	0.16	0.10	7	-0.01	33
23 Oklahoma	0.15	0.01	27	0.07	24
24 North Carolina	0.14	0.02	24	0.05	27
25 Kansas	0.12	0.16	1	-0.08	38
26 Massachusetts	0.12	-0.13	39	0.11	18
27 Arkansas	0.11	0.07	14	0.03	30
28 Kentucky	0.11	0.07	13	0.04	29
29 South Carolina	0.08	0.06	16	0.01	32
30 Alabama	0.08	0.03	22	0.02	31
31 Louisiana	0.08	-0.03	32	0.05	26
32 West Virginia	0.07	0.00	29	-0.06	37
33 Connecticut	0.07	-0.13	40	0.10	20
34 Iowa	0.07	0.14	2	-0.15	43
35 New Mexico	0.04	-0.08	36	-0.08	39
36 Rhode Island	0.01	-0.18	42	0.09	22
37 Washington	0.01	-0.14	41	0.04	28
38 Nebraska	-0.02	0.13	4	-0.17	45
39 Illinois	-0.05	-0.10	38	-0.04	36
40 Mississippi	-0.05	0.06	15	-0.13	42
41 Minnesota	-0.06	-0.04	34	-0.11	40
42 Vermont	-0.19	-0.20	43	-0.18	46
43 Maine	-0.20	-0.30	45	-0.13	41
44 Delaware	-0.23	-0.04	33	-0.22	47
45 Maryland	-0.34	-0.38	47	-0.03	35
46 Oregon	-0.40	-0.33	46	-0.17	44
47 New Jersey	-0.42	-0.46	50	-0.01	34
48 California	-0.58	-0.45	49	-0.26	48
49 Hawaii	-0.72	-0.22	44	-0.53	50
50 New York	-0.77	-0.39	48	-0.45	49

Source: Cato Institute

Rankings of State Liability Systems (2019)

TABLE 26

State	Overall Score	Judge's Competence	Jury Fairness
1 Delaware	76.3	1	12
2 Maine	73.8	3	9
2 Connecticut	73.8	2	2
4 Alaska	73.1	8	11
4 Wyoming	73.1	4	19
6 North Dakota	72.6	16	3
7 Montana	72.5	10	6
8 Nebraska	72.3	13	8
9 Idaho	72.2	20	4
10 South Dakota	72	18	10
11 Virginia	71.3	22	28
12 Wisconsin	71.2	15	16
12 Oklahoma	71.2	26	1
14 Vermont	71.1	11	14
14 Hawaii	71.1	9	25
16 North Carolina	70.9	14	17
17 Arizona	70.8	12	20
18 Minnesota	70.7	6	15
18 New Hampshire	70.7	7	30
18 Utah	70.7	31	7
18 Colorado	70.7	17	24
22 Iowa	70.6	22	26
22 New Mexico	70.6	32	23
24 Rhode Island	70.5	28	21
25 Oregon	69.9	5	13
26 Washington	69.8	21	5
27 Maryland	69.7	38	31
28 Massachusetts	69.6	34	29
29 Arkansas	69.5	29	18
29 Nevada	69.5	35	34
31 Indiana	68.9	25	27
32 Kansas	68.8	24	22
32 Michigan	68.8	19	32
34 Tennessee	68.3	30	36
35 Ohio	67.7	36	33
35 New York	67.7	33	41
37 South Carolina	67.6	39	35
38 Texas	67.1	41	38
39 Pennsylvania	66.6	27	40
40 Kentucky	66.5	40	37
41 Georgia	66.1	42	43
42 Alabama	65.6	45	39
43 New Jersey	65.4	37	42
44 Missouri	64.4	43	44
45 West Virginia	63.3	44	45
46 Florida	62.3	47	47
47 Mississippi	61.9	46	49
48 California	60.2	48	50
49 Louisiana	60	49	46
50 Illinois	59.6	50	48

Source: Institute for Legal Reform, Pacific Research Institute

Venture Capital Investment (2023)

TABLE 27

State	Amount	Amount Per Capita	Rank
1 California	\$75,620	\$1,941	2
2 New York	\$19,331	\$988	4
3 Massachusetts	\$15,629	\$2,232	1
4 Texas	\$6,962	\$228	14
5 Colorado	\$3,691	\$628	5
6 Florida	\$3,673	\$162	24
7 Washington	\$3,279	\$420	6
8 Illinois	\$2,514	\$200	19
9 Virginia	\$2,437	\$280	12
10 Pennsylvania	\$2,149	\$166	23
11 Maryland	\$2,145	\$347	9
12 New Jersey	\$2,070	\$223	16
13 North Carolina	\$1,861	\$172	21
14 Tennessee	\$1,682	\$236	13
15 Georgia	\$1,622	\$147	25
16 Delaware	\$1,482	\$1,437	3
17 Ohio	\$1,328	\$113	27
18 Nevada	\$1,319	\$413	7
19 Arizona	\$1,275	\$172	22
20 Missouri	\$1,273	\$206	17
21 Utah	\$1,239	\$362	8
22 Minnesota	\$1,166	\$203	18
23 Michigan	\$1,071	\$107	28
24 Connecticut	\$666	\$184	20
25 Oregon	\$591	\$140	26
26 Indiana	\$413	\$60	40
27 Alabama	\$387	\$76	34
28 New Hampshire	\$314	\$224	15
29 Oklahoma	\$251	\$62	38
30 Kansas	\$238	\$81	33
31 Iowa	\$201	\$63	37
32 Wyoming	\$195	\$334	10
33 Vermont	\$185	\$286	11
34 Wisconsin	\$171	\$29	43
35 Louisiana	\$169	\$37	42
36 Nebraska	\$163	\$82	32
37 New Mexico	\$158	\$75	35
38 Idaho	\$134	\$68	36
39 South Carolina	\$126	\$23	46
40 Maine	\$124	\$89	30
41 Kentucky	\$115	\$25	45
42 Rhode Island	\$106	\$97	29
43 Arkansas	\$87	\$28	44
44 Hawaii	\$87	\$60	39
45 North Dakota	\$67	\$85	31
46 Montana	\$65	\$57	41
47 South Dakota	\$18	\$20	47
48 Alaska	\$14	\$19	48
49 Mississippi	\$11	\$4	49
50 West Virginia	\$3	\$2	50
District of Columbia	\$992	\$1,462	
U.S.	\$160,870	\$480	

Source: PitchBook-NVCA Venture Monitor

Overall R&D Spending (2021)

TABLE 28

State	Millions of Dollars	Dollars Per Capita	Rank
1 California	\$236,140	\$6,032	3
2 Washington	\$53,969	\$6,971	2
3 Massachusetts	\$52,383	\$7,492	1
4 New York	\$38,224	\$1,925	13
5 Texas	\$37,256	\$1,260	28
6 New Jersey	\$27,749	\$2,994	7
7 Michigan	\$25,795	\$2,570	11
8 Maryland	\$25,108	\$4,066	5
9 Pennsylvania	\$23,818	\$1,830	16
10 Illinois	\$21,550	\$1,698	18
11 North Carolina	\$20,281	\$1,919	14
12 Ohio	\$16,734	\$1,422	26
13 Virginia	\$14,789	\$1,708	17
14 Florida	\$13,838	\$634	39
15 Oregon	\$12,570	\$2,953	8
16 Indiana	\$11,434	\$1,678	19
17 Colorado	\$11,386	\$1,959	12
18 Arizona	\$11,337	\$1,559	22
19 Minnesota	\$10,801	\$1,889	15
20 Connecticut	\$10,176	\$2,824	9
21 Georgia	\$9,753	\$904	33
22 New Mexico	\$9,748	\$4,605	4
23 Wisconsin	\$9,011	\$1,532	24
24 Missouri	\$8,917	\$1,445	25
25 Tennessee	\$7,922	\$1,138	31
26 Alabama	\$6,289	\$1,245	30
27 Utah	\$5,196	\$1,556	23
28 Iowa	\$4,106	\$1,284	27
29 Delaware	\$3,852	\$3,833	6
30 New Hampshire	\$3,701	\$2,667	10
31 Kansas	\$3,659	\$1,245	29
32 Idaho	\$3,059	\$1,606	20
33 South Carolina	\$2,984	\$575	42
34 Oklahoma	\$2,907	\$728	37
35 Kentucky	\$2,321	\$515	43
36 Rhode Island	\$1,715	\$1,563	21
37 Nebraska	\$1,703	\$867	35
38 Louisiana	\$1,475	\$319	50
39 Nevada	\$1,407	\$447	45
40 Mississippi	\$1,071	\$363	48
41 Arkansas	\$1,025	\$338	49
42 Hawaii	\$948	\$655	38
43 Maine	\$870	\$631	40
44 West Virginia	\$831	\$465	44
45 North Dakota	\$693	\$891	34
46 Montana	\$679	\$614	41
46 Vermont	\$679	\$1,049	32
48 Alaska	\$543	\$739	36
49 South Dakota	\$345	\$385	47
50 Wyoming	\$238	\$411	46
District of Columbia	\$6,276	\$9,381	
United States	\$789,072	\$2,376	

R&D Per Capita by Performing Sector (2022)

TABLE 29

State	Industrial R&D Per Capita 2020	Academic R&D Per Capita 2021	Rank
1 Washington	\$7,360	\$253	28
2 Massachusetts	\$7,122	\$693	2
3 California	\$6,034	\$310	17
4 Delaware	\$4,457	\$390	9
5 Connecticut	\$3,171	\$440	3
6 Oregon	\$2,991	\$236	34
7 New Jersey	\$2,863	\$164	40
8 Michigan	\$2,570	\$307	19
9 New Hampshire	\$2,354	\$394	8
10 Colorado	\$1,797	\$325	13
11 Indiana	\$1,682	\$274	25
12 New York	\$1,637	\$421	4
13 Pennsylvania	\$1,590	\$421	5
14 North Carolina	\$1,546	\$362	10
15 Idaho	\$1,512	\$93	50
16 Minnesota	\$1,494	\$217	36
17 Illinois	\$1,435	\$251	29
18 Maryland	\$1,394	\$839	1
19 Arizona	\$1,393	\$230	35
20 Wisconsin	\$1,288	\$334	12
21 Iowa	\$1,236	\$314	15
22 Utah	\$1,189	\$314	16
23 Ohio	\$1,170	\$262	26
24 Vermont	\$1,045	\$338	11
25 Texas	\$1,044	\$248	30
26 Kansas	\$1,020	\$301	21
27 Virginia	\$1,010	\$244	31
28 Alabama	\$967	\$282	23
29 Missouri	\$887	\$277	24
30 New Mexico	\$872	\$257	27
31 Georgia	\$794	\$299	22
32 Nebraska	\$741	\$318	14
33 North Dakota	\$606	\$414	7
34 Rhode Island	\$581	\$419	6
35 Nevada	\$570	\$98	49
36 Florida	\$517	\$137	46
37 South Carolina	\$495	\$152	43
38 Tennessee	\$493	\$243	32
39 Maine	\$472	\$138	45
40 Oklahoma	\$471	\$162	42
41 Montana	\$360	\$303	20
42 Hawaii	\$341	\$209	37
43 Alaska	\$288	\$309	18
44 West Virginia	\$263	\$140	44
45 South Dakota	\$234	\$129	48
46 Kentucky	\$233	\$163	41
47 Arkansas	\$198	\$137	47
48 Mississippi	\$181	\$192	39
49 Wyoming	\$139	\$240	33
50 Louisiana	\$132	\$205	38
District of Columbia	\$1,501	\$1,167	
United States	\$2,075	\$293	

Source: National Science Foundation

Science, Engineering and Health Doctorates (2021, 2022)

TABLE 30

Rank	State	Number S, E, & H Doctorates Awarded 2022	S, E, & H Doctorates Employed 2021	% of Workforce with S, E, & H Doctorates 2021	Rank
1	California	5,768	145,600	0.87%	6
2	Texas	3,359	51,350	0.40%	35
3	New York	3,273	59,150	0.65%	16
4	Massachusetts	2,721	55,450	1.57%	2
5	Pennsylvania	2,235	35,750	0.62%	17
6	Illinois	2,053	29,200	0.51%	22
7	Florida	1,889	24,950	0.28%	46
8	Michigan	1,589	22,450	0.79%	10
9	Ohio	1,530	24,800	0.59%	19
10	North Carolina	1,517	27,800	0.60%	18
11	Georgia	1,295	19,200	0.36%	41
12	Indiana	1,289	13,100	0.42%	32
13	Maryland	1,203	38,000	0.83%	7
14	Virginia	1,170	26,200	0.66%	15
15	Minnesota	1,107	16,950	0.57%	20
16	Colorado	994	18,550	0.70%	12
17	New Jersey	925	22,250	0.81%	9
18	Tennessee	804	11,700	0.29%	45
19	Wisconsin	768	12,100	0.36%	40
20	Washington	761	27,550	0.95%	4
21	Missouri	747	12,600	0.44%	28
22	Arizona	739	12,650	0.41%	34
23	Connecticut	581	12,650	0.78%	11
24	Iowa	577	6,900	0.45%	27
25	Utah	567	9,000	0.44%	12
26	Oregon	546	15,300	0.82%	8
27	Alabama	524	8,750	0.47%	24
28	Louisiana	471	6,050	0.44%	30
29	South Carolina	404	6,600	0.41%	33
30	Kansas	369	5,350	0.25%	48
31	Kentucky	355	6,000	0.36%	37
32	Nebraska	334	4,100	0.22%	49
33	Oklahoma	329	5,150	0.45%	26
34	Rhode Island	320	3,650	0.36%	38
35	Mississippi	307	3,550	0.44%	31
36	Arkansas	225	4,300	0.95%	5
36	New Mexico	225	8,800	1.84%	1
38	Delaware	218	3,800	0.30%	44
39	New Hampshire	191	3,800	0.28%	47
40	Nevada	187	3,150	0.46%	25
41	West Virginia	164	2,200	0.33%	43
42	North Dakota	138	1,200	0.15%	50
43	Montana	119	2,900	0.70%	13
44	Hawaii	115	3,050	0.69%	14
45	Idaho	112	3,250	0.55%	21
46	South Dakota	100	1,750	0.36%	42
47	Wyoming	65	1,000	0.36%	39
48	Vermont	64	2,450	0.39%	36
49	Maine	62	3,350	1.14%	3
50	Alaska	34	1,500	0.48%	23
	District of Columbia	366	18,500	2.51%	
	United States	45,924	865,400	0.59%	

Source: National Science Foundation

Educational Attainment of Population 25 and Older (2023)

TABLE 31

State	Completed High School (or Eq) or Higher	Bachelor's Degree or Higher		Adv. Degree	
	%	%	Rank	%	Rank
1 Vermont	95.5%	43.7%	5	18.5%	4
2 Maine	94.9%	37.0%	18	13.7%	23
3 North Dakota	94.5%	33.6%	29	10.2%	44
4 Montana	94.4%	34.6%	26	12.0%	35
5 New Hampshire	94.4%	40.7%	8	16.2%	9
6 Minnesota	94.3%	40.0%	11	14.0%	19
7 Wyoming	93.9%	30.4%	41	11.2%	39
8 Wisconsin	93.7%	33.8%	28	11.5%	36
9 South Dakota	93.5%	33.3%	31	10.4%	43
10 Iowa	93.3%	31.5%	40	10.7%	41
11 Colorado	93.3%	46.4%	2	18.1%	6
12 Alaska	93.2%	32.2%	35	12.2%	34
13 Utah	93.1%	38.4%	13	13.8%	22
14 Hawaii	93.0%	37.0%	17	13.9%	20
15 Nebraska	92.7%	35.3%	24	12.4%	32
16 Washington	92.4%	40.5%	10	16.1%	10
17 Pennsylvania	92.2%	35.3%	23	14.4%	15
18 Idaho	92.2%	32.1%	36	10.6%	42
19 Michigan	92.0%	32.7%	34	12.8%	28
20 Missouri	92.0%	33.2%	32	13.0%	27
21 Oregon	92.0%	37.7%	15	14.2%	16
22 Ohio	91.9%	32.0%	37	12.7%	29
23 Connecticut	91.8%	42.9%	6	19.8%	3
24 Kansas	91.7%	35.8%	21	13.4%	24
25 Virginia	91.4%	42.4%	7	18.5%	5
26 Massachusetts	91.4%	47.8%	1	22.4%	1
27 Delaware	91.4%	36.5%	20	15.5%	13
28 Maryland	91.2%	43.7%	4	21.3%	2
29 New Jersey	90.7%	43.8%	3	17.5%	8
30 North Carolina	90.6%	36.8%	19	13.8%	21
31 Illinois	90.6%	38.3%	14	15.5%	12
32 Indiana	90.4%	30.2%	42	11.1%	40
33 Florida	90.2%	34.9%	25	13.3%	25
34 South Carolina	90.2%	32.9%	33	12.5%	31
35 Tennessee	90.1%	31.7%	38	12.4%	33
36 Oklahoma	89.7%	28.7%	45	10.1%	45
37 Rhode Island	89.6%	39.0%	12	15.9%	11
38 Kentucky	89.5%	27.8%	46	11.5%	37
39 Arizona	89.4%	33.5%	30	13.1%	26
40 Georgia	89.3%	35.4%	22	14.1%	18
41 Arkansas	89.3%	26.2%	48	9.5%	49
42 Alabama	89.1%	28.9%	43	11.3%	38
43 West Virginia	89.0%	24.0%	50	9.5%	50
44 New York	88.3%	40.6%	9	18.1%	7
45 Louisiana	87.8%	27.0%	47	10.1%	46
46 Mississippi	87.8%	25.5%	49	10.0%	48
47 Nevada	87.7%	28.7%	44	10.0%	47
48 New Mexico	87.5%	31.6%	39	14.1%	17
49 Texas	86.3%	34.2%	27	12.6%	30
50 California	84.8%	37.5%	16	14.7%	14
District of Columbia	92.7%	65.9%		39.0%	
United States	89.8%	36.2%		14.3%	

Source: American Community Survey

Higher Education Total Fall Enrollment as Percentage of Population, Public vs. Private (Fall 2022)

TABLE 32

State	Total%	Public		Private	
		%	Rank	%	Rank
1 New Hampshire	15.33%	2.32%	50	13.02%	1
2 Utah	11.87%	5.76%	1	6.10%	2
3 Arizona	8.48%	5.10%	6	3.38%	6
4 West Virginia	7.49%	4.02%	26	3.47%	5
5 Nebraska	6.85%	4.99%	9	1.86%	16
6 Rhode Island	6.80%	3.25%	42	3.56%	4
7 Massachusetts	6.72%	2.57%	49	4.14%	3
8 North Dakota	6.56%	5.69%	2	0.87%	33
9 Minnesota	6.53%	3.91%	31	2.62%	8
10 Idaho	6.46%	4.04%	25	2.42%	10
11 Indiana	6.38%	5.11%	5	1.28%	23
12 California	6.37%	5.20%	4	1.17%	26
13 Kansas	6.33%	5.55%	3	0.78%	35
14 Iowa	6.32%	4.72%	12	1.61%	18
15 Virginia	6.29%	4.27%	21	2.03%	14
16 Vermont	6.16%	3.90%	32	2.26%	11
17 Colorado	5.94%	4.61%	15	1.33%	22
18 Kentucky	5.80%	4.30%	20	1.50%	20
19 Alabama	5.79%	4.99%	8	0.81%	34
20 New York	5.68%	2.95%	45	2.73%	7
21 South Dakota	5.64%	4.70%	13	0.94%	29
22 Delaware	5.59%	4.08%	23	1.51%	19
23 Missouri	5.40%	3.41%	36	1.99%	15
24 Illinois	5.38%	3.32%	39	2.07%	13
25 Wisconsin	5.37%	4.44%	18	0.93%	30
26 Maryland	5.34%	4.36%	19	0.98%	27
27 Mississippi	5.31%	4.72%	11	0.58%	43
28 Texas	5.22%	4.61%	14	0.61%	41
29 New Mexico	5.21%	5.02%	7	0.19%	48
30 Ohio	5.21%	4.02%	27	1.19%	25
31 Connecticut	5.20%	2.67%	46	2.53%	9
32 Louisiana	5.20%	4.51%	17	0.69%	38
33 North Carolina	5.17%	4.26%	22	0.91%	31
34 Wyoming	5.15%	4.98%	10	0.17%	49
35 Maine	5.14%	3.37%	37	1.77%	17
36 Arkansas	5.08%	4.55%	16	0.53%	45
37 Georgia	4.96%	3.99%	28	0.97%	28
38 Pennsylvania	4.89%	2.65%	47	2.24%	12
39 Michigan	4.65%	4.05%	24	0.60%	42
40 Oregon	4.60%	3.93%	30	0.67%	39
41 South Carolina	4.59%	3.81%	34	0.78%	36
42 Oklahoma	4.58%	3.97%	29	0.61%	40
43 Florida	4.49%	3.30%	40	1.19%	24
44 Tennessee	4.38%	2.98%	44	1.40%	21
45 Montana	4.20%	3.88%	33	0.32%	46
46 New Jersey	4.09%	3.19%	43	0.90%	32
47 Hawaii	4.09%	3.36%	38	0.73%	37
48 Washington	4.00%	3.44%	35	0.56%	44
49 Nevada	3.57%	3.28%	41	0.30%	47
50 Alaska	2.75%	2.61%	48	0.13%	50
District of Columbia	14.80%	0.53%		14.27%	
United States	5.57%	4.04%		1.53%	

Source: U.S. Department of Education

Fall Enrollment as Percentage of Population: Public (Fall 2021)

State	2-Yr		4-Yr Undergrad		Post-Baccalaureate	
	%	%	Rank	%	Rank	
1 California	2.62%	2.20%	27	0.33%	47	
2 Iowa	2.55%	1.73%	40	0.45%	28	
3 New Mexico	2.42%	1.83%	36	0.61%	13	
4 Kansas	2.40%	2.43%	22	0.79%	4	
5 Mississippi	2.18%	1.99%	32	0.59%	18	
6 Arizona	2.10%	2.34%	24	0.60%	15	
7 North Carolina	2.00%	1.82%	38	0.50%	24	
8 Nebraska	1.99%	2.26%	26	0.72%	5	
9 Illinois	1.79%	1.01%	50	0.44%	31	
10 Minnesota	1.79%	1.70%	41	0.43%	36	
11 Virginia	1.70%	1.98%	33	0.59%	17	
12 Oregon	1.58%	1.90%	34	0.43%	35	
13 Maryland	1.58%	2.19%	29	0.64%	7	
14 Kentucky	1.55%	2.06%	30	0.60%	16	
15 Wyoming	1.50%	3.18%	6	0.45%	29	
16 Hawaii	1.50%	1.56%	44	0.38%	40	
17 Alabama	1.49%	2.61%	15	0.85%	2	
18 Wisconsin	1.44%	2.54%	18	0.44%	33	
19 Arkansas	1.30%	2.41%	23	0.63%	11	
20 Michigan	1.27%	2.29%	25	0.61%	14	
21 South Carolina	1.27%	2.01%	31	0.45%	30	
22 Indiana	1.26%	2.97%	9	0.81%	3	
23 Louisiana	1.26%	2.59%	17	0.63%	9	
24 New Jersey	1.24%	1.53%	46	0.44%	34	
25 Oklahoma	1.24%	2.19%	28	0.57%	19	
26 Missouri	1.20%	1.75%	39	0.47%	26	
27 Ohio	1.17%	2.60%	16	0.51%	23	
28 Texas	1.16%	2.98%	8	0.55%	20	
29 New York	1.14%	1.55%	45	0.36%	43	
30 Rhode Island	1.09%	1.82%	37	0.35%	46	
31 Maine	1.09%	1.88%	35	0.36%	44	
32 Tennessee	1.05%	1.58%	43	0.39%	38	
33 Connecticut	1.02%	1.34%	48	0.36%	42	
34 Georgia	1.01%	2.45%	21	0.63%	12	
35 Massachusetts	0.97%	1.27%	49	0.41%	37	
36 Idaho	0.90%	2.76%	13	0.44%	32	
37 North Dakota	0.87%	3.92%	2	0.88%	1	
38 Vermont	0.86%	2.52%	19	0.48%	25	
39 Utah	0.82%	4.49%	1	0.45%	27	
40 South Dakota	0.80%	3.35%	5	0.64%	8	
41 Pennsylvania	0.75%	1.59%	42	0.38%	39	
42 New Hampshire	0.71%	1.45%	47	0.30%	49	
43 West Virginia	0.70%	2.70%	14	0.63%	10	
44 Montana	0.66%	2.77%	12	0.51%	22	
45 Colorado	0.33%	3.56%	4	0.72%	6	
46 Washington	0.26%	2.95%	10	0.36%	45	
47 Florida	0.09%	2.94%	11	0.37%	41	
48 Alaska	0.00%	2.47%	20	0.25%	50	
48 Delaware	0.00%	3.60%	3	0.54%	21	
48 Nevada	0.00%	3.04%	7	0.30%	48	
District of Columbia	0.00%	0.44%		0.08%		
United States	1.35%	2.25%		0.48%		

TABLE 33

Source: U.S. Department of Education

Fall Enrollment as Percentage of Population: Private (Fall 2021)

TABLE 34

State	2-Yr		4-Yr Undergrad		Post-Bac.	
	%	%	Rank	%	Rank	
1 Colorado	0.28%	0.74%	26	0.33%	23	
2 Arizona	0.19%	2.28%	7	0.94%	5	
3 West Virginia	0.17%	2.61%	4	0.60%	14	
4 Wyoming	0.13%	0.00%	50	0.00%	50	
5 Florida	0.13%	0.83%	23	0.27%	27	
6 Nevada	0.12%	0.10%	47	0.10%	43	
7 Ohio	0.11%	0.88%	22	0.23%	32	
8 Pennsylvania	0.09%	1.42%	11	0.75%	9	
9 Tennessee	0.09%	0.93%	20	0.38%	21	
10 Louisiana	0.08%	0.44%	38	0.18%	36	
11 California	0.08%	0.63%	33	0.49%	18	
12 Texas	0.07%	0.39%	44	0.15%	38	
13 Georgia	0.07%	0.66%	31	0.24%	29	
14 New Mexico	0.06%	0.06%	48	0.07%	46	
15 Alaska	0.05%	0.06%	49	0.02%	49	
16 Oklahoma	0.05%	0.43%	40	0.13%	42	
17 New York	0.05%	1.78%	9	0.91%	6	
18 New Jersey	0.04%	0.58%	36	0.28%	25	
19 Kansas	0.04%	0.77%	25	0.17%	37	
20 Virginia	0.04%	1.22%	17	0.79%	8	
21 Indiana	0.03%	0.95%	19	0.28%	24	
22 Arkansas	0.03%	0.42%	41	0.09%	44	
23 Washington	0.03%	0.40%	43	0.15%	39	
24 Montana	0.03%	0.24%	46	0.04%	47	
25 Illinois	0.03%	1.24%	15	0.81%	7	
26 Maryland	0.03%	0.42%	42	0.57%	15	
27 Kentucky	0.03%	0.81%	24	0.66%	13	
28 South Carolina	0.03%	0.63%	32	0.14%	40	
29 Idaho	0.03%	2.47%	5	0.04%	48	
30 Hawaii	0.02%	0.60%	35	0.09%	45	
31 Michigan	0.02%	0.47%	37	0.13%	41	
32 Missouri	0.02%	1.28%	13	0.73%	10	
33 Alabama	0.02%	0.62%	34	0.21%	35	
34 Utah	0.01%	4.50%	2	1.41%	4	
35 Massachusetts	0.01%	2.43%	6	1.75%	2	
36 Mississippi	0.01%	0.38%	45	0.24%	30	
37 North Carolina	0.01%	0.66%	30	0.27%	26	
38 Oregon	0.01%	0.44%	39	0.24%	31	
39 Delaware	0.01%	0.92%	21	0.52%	17	
40 New Hampshire	0.01%	9.61%	1	2.23%	1	
41 Maine	0.00%	1.32%	12	0.33%	22	
42 Wisconsin	0.00%	0.69%	28	0.26%	28	
43 Minnesota	0.00%	1.24%	16	1.50%	3	
44 Iowa	0.00%	1.19%	18	0.43%	20	
45 Nebraska	0.00%	1.27%	14	0.55%	16	
46 Connecticut	0.00%	1.71%	10	0.69%	12	
46 North Dakota	0.00%	0.68%	29	0.21%	34	
46 Rhode Island	0.00%	2.84%	3	0.70%	11	
46 South Dakota	0.00%	0.72%	27	0.21%	33	
46 Vermont	0.00%	1.92%	8	0.47%	19	
District of Columbia	0.09%	7.45%		6.80%		
United States	0.06%	1.00%		0.48%		

Source: U.S. Department of Education

Fall Enrollment in Private For-Profit and Nonprofit Colleges (Fall 2021)

Rank	State	Total For-Profit	Total Non-Profit	Rank
1	Arizona	235,682	11,956	41
2	California	146,311	321,710	2
3	Minnesota	89,334	67,237	19
4	Florida	72,013	195,734	6
5	Illinois	57,796	206,460	5
6	West Virginia	53,312	7,127	43
7	Colorado	45,393	33,113	30
8	New York	39,365	503,768	1
9	Texas	36,954	144,339	10
10	Virginia	26,580	150,390	9
11	Georgia	21,956	82,276	15
12	Alabama	18,691	23,889	33
13	Ohio	15,795	127,380	11
14	Tennessee	15,541	82,018	16
15	Connecticut	14,268	72,144	18
16	Pennsylvania	11,866	282,286	4
17	New Jersey	9,400	74,000	17
18	Kentucky	9,017	58,369	22
19	Utah	8,498	189,385	7
20	Kansas	7,275	21,478	36
21	North Carolina	6,689	93,118	13
22	Nevada	6,073	3,919	46
23	Washington	5,161	40,081	26
24	South Carolina	4,551	36,807	28
25	Louisiana	3,572	29,079	31
26	Missouri	3,423	122,139	12
27	Maryland	3,402	59,350	21
28	Indiana	2,819	82,879	14
29	Iowa	2,671	49,210	24
30	Michigan	2,637	59,795	20
31	New Mexico	2,482	1,705	48
32	Oklahoma	2,119	22,137	35
33	Wisconsin	2,001	53,667	23
34	Oregon	1,988	27,190	32
35	South Dakota	1,269	7,125	44
36	Mississippi	804	17,743	37
37	Idaho	745	47,582	25
38	Wyoming	742	0	50
39	North Dakota	597	6,295	45
40	Maine	519	22,333	34
41	Hawaii	475	9,828	42
42	Massachusetts	448	292,863	3
43	Arkansas	417	16,189	38
44	Alaska	317	676	49
45	Delaware	300	14,353	40
46	Montana	50	3,421	47
47	Nebraska	28	35,750	29
48	New Hampshire	0	164,416	8
48	Rhode Island	0	38,832	27
48	Vermont	0	15,481	39
	District of Columbia	11,877	84,082	
	United States	1,003,223	4,113,104	

TABLE 35

Source: U.S. Department of Education

Import/Export Ratio of College-Bound High School Graduates (Fall 2022)

TABLE 36

State	Import/Export Ratio (<1=Exporter, >1=Importer)	Migration		Freshmen Enrolled in Institutions Inside State	Rank
		Out-of- State	Into State		
1 Utah	4.56	3,004	13,696	37,138	27
2 Arizona	3.83	7,582	29,008	73,139	12
3 West Virginia	3.67	1,919	7,048	16,077	38
4 New Hampshire	3.65	4,958	18,093	23,025	35
5 Iowa	3.10	3,882	12,038	33,689	28
6 Rhode Island	3.05	2,935	8,962	14,865	41
7 North Dakota	2.81	1,507	4,230	8,375	47
8 Alabama	2.72	5,555	15,092	47,587	19
9 Mississippi	2.54	2,916	7,406	26,928	33
10 Indiana	2.51	8,345	20,947	63,902	14
11 Vermont	2.43	2,089	5,073	6,810	48
12 Arkansas	2.23	3,721	8,286	26,108	34
13 Montana	2.08	1,912	3,970	8,746	45
14 South Carolina	2.07	6,515	13,495	46,332	20
15 South Dakota	1.99	1,846	3,682	8,820	44
16 Kansas	1.84	4,756	8,729	28,544	32
17 Delaware	1.64	2,888	4,728	9,561	43
18 Idaho	1.63	3,795	6,197	15,626	40
19 Oregon	1.57	6,412	10,088	33,086	29
20 Maine	1.56	2,868	4,488	11,725	42
21 Tennessee	1.56	10,351	16,182	55,768	16
22 Pennsylvania	1.55	22,634	35,176	106,760	5
23 Wyoming	1.55	1,146	1,772	4,893	49
24 Oklahoma	1.52	4,851	7,384	30,817	30
25 Ohio	1.52	15,012	22,796	94,012	6
26 Kentucky	1.49	5,755	8,567	37,327	26
27 Wisconsin	1.47	9,448	13,880	49,451	18
28 North Carolina	1.46	12,276	17,886	83,663	8
29 Florida	1.45	21,793	31,537	153,364	4
30 Louisiana	1.39	5,868	8,169	39,133	25
31 Massachusetts	1.32	22,129	29,109	65,691	13
32 Virginia	1.22	16,045	19,522	78,383	10
33 Michigan	1.21	10,202	12,389	75,002	11
34 New York	1.19	36,967	44,063	168,650	3
35 Colorado	1.09	13,824	15,021	44,623	22
36 Missouri	1.06	10,636	11,308	45,212	21
37 Nebraska	1.06	4,411	4,654	17,932	36
38 New Mexico	0.91	3,044	2,775	15,999	39
39 California	0.88	46,041	40,554	363,439	1
40 Connecticut	0.82	14,528	11,867	30,769	31
41 Georgia	0.80	20,280	16,302	81,285	9
42 Hawaii	0.68	4,236	2,872	8,620	46
43 Washington	0.59	14,714	8,671	50,911	17
44 Minnesota	0.53	16,387	8,753	39,627	24
45 Illinois	0.51	35,844	18,369	91,456	7
46 Texas	0.51	38,282	19,538	240,809	2
47 Maryland	0.51	18,491	9,392	41,401	23
48 Nevada	0.33	5,104	1,705	16,244	37
49 New Jersey	0.20	34,867	6,914	61,001	15
50 Alaska	0.15	2,009	292	2,196	50
District of Columbia	3.78	2,719	10,283	11,044	
United States	1.16	574,581	666,574	2,749,449	

Source: U.S. Department of Education

National Assessment of Educational Progress (2022)

Rank	State	4th Grade Reading	8th Grade Reading	4th Grade Math	8th Grade Math			
		Scores	Scores Rank	Scores Rank	Scores Rank			
1	Massachusetts	227	269	2	242	2	284	1
2	Florida	225	260	18	241	4	271	31
2	Wyoming	225	261	15	243	1	281	4
4	Colorado	223	263	7	236	20	275	20
4	New Hampshire	223	263	7	239	9	279	9
4	New Jersey	223	270	1	239	9	281	4
7	Utah	221	265	3	240	5	282	2
8	Connecticut	219	264	4	236	20	276	16
8	Hawaii	219	259	23	237	18	270	34
8	Montana	219	261	15	239	9	277	14
8	Nebraska	219	259	23	242	2	279	9
8	Ohio	219	262	9	238	16	276	16
8	Pennsylvania	219	259	23	238	16	274	22
14	Illinois	218	262	9	237	18	275	20
14	Iowa	218	260	18	240	5	277	14
14	North Dakota	218	258	32	240	5	278	13
14	South Dakota	218	262	9	239	9	281	4
18	Indiana	217	261	15	239	9	279	9
18	Kentucky	217	258	32	234	29	269	39
18	Mississippi	217	253	44	234	29	266	44
18	Rhode Island	217	259	23	234	29	270	34
18	Vermont	217	264	4	234	29	276	16
18	Washington	217	262	9	235	26	276	16
18	Wisconsin	217	262	9	240	5	281	4
25	Georgia	216	260	18	235	26	271	31
25	North Carolina	216	256	39	236	20	274	22
25	South Carolina	216	254	43	234	29	269	39
28	Arizona	215	259	23	232	35	271	31
28	Idaho	215	264	4	236	20	282	2
28	Kansas	215	256	39	235	26	272	28
28	Minnesota	215	260	18	239	9	280	8
32	California	214	259	23	230	38	270	34
32	New York	214	262	9	227	46	274	22
32	Tennessee	214	258	32	236	20	272	28
32	Texas	214	255	41	239	9	273	25
32	Virginia	214	260	18	236	20	279	9
37	Alabama	213	251	47	230	38	264	46
37	Maine	213	257	36	233	34	273	25
37	Missouri	213	258	32	232	35	272	28
40	Arkansas	212	255	41	228	44	267	43
40	Louisiana	212	257	36	229	40	266	44
40	Maryland	212	259	23	229	40	269	39
40	Michigan	212	259	23	232	35	273	25
40	Nevada	212	259	23	229	40	269	39
45	Oregon	210	257	36	228	44	270	34
46	Delaware	208	253	44	226	47	264	46
46	Oklahoma	208	251	47	229	40	264	46
48	West Virginia	205	249	49	226	47	260	49
49	Alaska	204	253	44	226	47	270	34
50	New Mexico	202	248	50	221	50	259	50
	District of Columbia	207	250		223		260	
	United States	216	259		235		273	

TABLE 37

Source: U.S. Department of Education

Estimated Public School Spending Per Pupil (2021-22)

TABLE 38

State	Total Spending		Instruction		Support Services	
	Dollars	Dollars	Rank	Dollars	Rank	
1 New York	29,873	20,533	1	8,762	4	
2 New Jersey	25,099	15,018	2	9,347	2	
3 Vermont	24,608	14,153	4	9,682	1	
4 Connecticut	24,453	14,754	3	8,870	3	
5 Massachusetts	21,906	13,526	6	8,006	8	
6 New Hampshire	21,605	13,748	5	7,323	9	
7 Alaska	20,191	10,764	12	8,729	5	
8 Rhode Island	19,962	11,407	8	8,026	7	
9 Delaware	19,357	10,605	13	8,121	6	
10 Pennsylvania	19,186	11,746	7	6,766	13	
11 Illinois	18,927	11,298	9	7,101	12	
12 Wyoming	18,529	10,788	11	7,125	10	
13 Maine	17,885	10,171	14	7,106	11	
14 Maryland	17,753	11,170	10	6,103	20	
15 Hawaii	17,420	10,140	15	6,369	16	
16 Washington	17,119	9,971	16	6,623	14	
17 California	17,049	9,925	17	6,504	15	
18 North Dakota	15,843	9,507	19	5,143	26	
19 Oregon	15,754	8,922	22	6,369	17	
20 Michigan	15,719	8,814	24	6,344	18	
21 Ohio	15,583	9,133	20	5,941	21	
22 Minnesota	15,441	9,832	18	4,925	32	
23 Virginia	15,059	8,992	21	5,504	24	
24 Louisiana	14,928	7,887	31	6,253	19	
25 Wisconsin	14,505	8,344	26	5,611	23	
26 Kansas	14,408	8,716	25	5,057	28	
27 Nebraska	14,285	8,873	23	4,774	37	
28 West Virginia	13,858	8,011	28	5,004	30	
29 Georgia	13,619	8,223	27	4,707	38	
30 Montana	13,582	8,004	29	4,963	31	
31 Kentucky	13,549	7,936	30	4,827	36	
32 Colorado	13,422	7,235	36	5,706	22	
33 South Carolina	13,387	7,536	35	5,207	25	
34 New Mexico	13,260	7,672	34	5,022	29	
35 Iowa	13,259	7,832	32	4,884	34	
36 Missouri	12,631	7,011	37	5,064	27	
37 Indiana	12,322	6,892	39	4,885	33	
38 North Carolina	12,298	7,765	33	3,959	47	
39 Arkansas	12,159	6,656	44	4,847	35	
40 Alabama	11,819	6,659	43	4,415	40	
41 Texas	11,803	6,930	38	4,329	41	
42 Nevada	11,677	6,719	42	4,564	39	
43 South Dakota	11,564	6,723	41	4,188	44	
44 Tennessee	11,317	6,737	40	4,005	46	
45 Florida	11,076	6,634	45	3,907	48	
46 Mississippi	10,984	6,208	46	4,102	45	
47 Oklahoma	10,890	5,955	48	4,274	42	
48 Arizona	10,315	5,586	50	4,213	43	
49 Idaho	9,670	5,718	49	3,517	49	
50 Utah	9,552	6,047	47	3,069	50	
District of Columbia	27,425	13,594		12,879		
United States	15,633	9,348		5,697		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Average Retail Price Per Kwh for Industrial Customers (2022 - 2023)

State	Cents/Kwh (2022)	Cents/Kwh (2021)	Change from 2021 to 2022 (cents)
1 New Mexico	5.75	6.56	-0.81
2 Louisiana	5.88	7.54	-1.66
3 Tennessee	6.23	6.55	-0.32
4 Oklahoma	6.26	6.96	-0.70
5 Washington	6.35	6.17	0.18
6 Kentucky	6.55	7.41	-0.86
7 Texas	6.60	7.13	-0.53
8 South Carolina	6.68	7.13	-0.45
9 Arkansas	6.87	7.38	-0.51
9 New York	6.87	7.55	-0.68
11 Georgia	6.88	8.65	-1.77
12 Iowa	6.91	7.06	-0.15
13 Mississippi	6.96	6.71	0.25
14 Utah	6.99	6.84	0.15
15 Ohio	7.03	7.45	-0.42
16 Wyoming	7.06	6.89	0.17
17 Alabama	7.10	7.72	-0.62
18 North Carolina	7.15	6.54	0.61
19 Idaho	7.17	6.71	0.46
20 West Virginia	7.24	6.74	0.50
21 North Dakota	7.37	7.28	0.09
22 Oregon	7.52	6.81	0.71
23 Nebraska	7.63	7.21	0.42
24 Kansas	7.64	8.30	-0.66
25 Pennsylvania	7.75	8.21	-0.46
26 Montana	7.80	7.49	0.31
27 Delaware	7.85	8.79	-0.94
28 Missouri	7.90	7.67	0.23
29 South Dakota	8.01	8.04	-0.03
30 Arizona	8.11	7.86	0.25
31 Michigan	8.16	8.33	-0.17
32 Illinois	8.20	8.57	-0.37
33 Indiana	8.24	8.65	-0.41
34 Colorado	8.50	8.63	-0.13
35 Wisconsin	8.68	8.49	0.19
36 Virginia	8.92	7.99	0.93
37 Minnesota	9.20	9.25	-0.05
38 Florida	9.39	9.16	0.23
39 Maryland	9.94	10.01	-0.07
40 Nevada	10.36	8.50	1.86
41 Vermont	11.27	11.88	-0.61
42 New Jersey	11.68	12.12	-0.44
43 Maine	12.30	11.03	1.27
44 Connecticut	15.69	15.07	0.62
45 New Hampshire	15.76	15.15	0.61
46 Massachusetts	17.88	17.06	0.82
47 California	18.64	17.09	1.55
48 Alaska	18.70	18.43	0.27
49 Rhode Island	18.98	17.96	1.02
50 Hawaii	35.28	36.71	-1.43
District of Columbia	10.85	7.74	3.11
United States	8.04	8.32	-0.28

TABLE 39

Source: U.S. Department of Energy

Average Retail Price Per Kwh for Commercial Customers (2021 - 2022)

TABLE 40

State	Cents/Kwh (2022)	Cents/Kwh (2021)	Change from 2021 to 2022 (cents)
1 North Dakota	7.38	8.45	-1.07
2 Utah	8.51	8.39	0.12
3 Nebraska	8.76	8.82	-0.06
4 Idaho	8.78	8.27	0.51
5 Texas	8.82	9.05	-0.23
6 Wyoming	8.94	9.55	-0.61
7 Virginia	8.95	9.66	-0.71
8 Oklahoma	9.34	10.34	-1.00
9 North Carolina	9.67	8.75	0.92
10 Oregon	9.92	9.35	0.57
10 Washington	9.92	9.49	0.43
12 Missouri	10.14	9.55	0.59
13 South Dakota	10.16	10.21	-0.05
14 Iowa	10.33	10.55	-0.22
15 Arkansas	10.34	10.26	0.08
16 South Carolina	10.39	10.86	-0.47
17 Louisiana	10.45	11.93	-1.48
18 New Mexico	10.68	11.07	-0.39
19 Georgia	10.70	12.10	-1.40
20 Ohio	10.75	10.39	0.36
21 Kansas	10.85	11.51	-0.66
22 West Virginia	11.03	10.42	0.61
23 Illinois	11.24	11.32	-0.08
24 Pennsylvania	11.26	10.73	0.53
25 Kentucky	11.38	11.78	-0.40
26 Colorado	11.64	11.58	0.06
27 Arizona	11.79	10.80	0.99
28 Tennessee	11.80	12.02	-0.22
29 Delaware	11.83	10.98	0.85
30 Nevada	11.91	10.14	1.77
31 Florida	11.95	11.19	0.76
32 Montana	12.11	10.68	1.43
33 Mississippi	12.37	11.76	0.61
34 Minnesota	12.39	12.30	0.09
35 Indiana	12.55	12.86	-0.31
36 Wisconsin	12.76	11.85	0.91
37 Maryland	12.77	12.65	0.12
38 Alabama	13.16	13.16	0.00
39 Michigan	13.40	12.55	0.85
40 New Jersey	14.00	13.75	0.25
41 Rhode Island	17.68	16.23	1.45
42 Maine	17.88	15.40	2.48
43 Vermont	18.00	17.29	0.71
44 New York	18.01	18.19	-0.18
45 Massachusetts	19.62	18.67	0.95
46 Connecticut	19.99	18.54	1.45
47 New Hampshire	20.40	18.69	1.71
48 Alaska	20.87	20.06	0.81
49 California	23.91	21.81	2.10
50 Hawaii	39.03	40.18	-1.15
District of Columbia	16.94	15.60	1.34
United States	12.59	12.41	0.18

Source: U.S. Department of Energy

Average Retail Price Per Kwh for Residential Customers (2022 - 2023)

State	Cents/Kwh (2022)	Cents/Kwh (2021)	Change from 2021 to 2022 (cents)
1 Washington	10.98	10.26	0.72
2 North Dakota	11.01	10.92	0.09
3 Idaho	11.05	10.37	0.68
4 Nebraska	11.20	10.79	0.41
4 Utah	11.20	10.84	0.36
6 Wyoming	11.46	11.09	0.37
7 Louisiana	11.55	12.93	-1.38
8 Oklahoma	12.08	12.44	-0.36
9 Tennessee	12.19	12.25	-0.06
10 Arkansas	12.25	12.05	0.20
11 South Dakota	12.32	12.09	0.23
12 Montana	12.54	11.33	1.21
13 Missouri	12.58	11.74	0.84
14 Kentucky	12.65	12.91	-0.26
15 Oregon	12.73	11.42	1.31
16 North Carolina	12.93	11.62	1.31
17 Mississippi	13.23	12.41	0.82
18 Iowa	13.31	13.15	0.16
19 Kansas	13.38	13.99	-0.61
20 South Carolina	13.68	13.59	0.09
21 Georgia	13.69	13.80	-0.11
22 New Mexico	13.85	13.84	0.01
23 Arizona	14.02	13.02	1.00
24 West Virginia	14.05	13.23	0.82
25 Virginia	14.26	13.34	0.92
26 Colorado	14.30	14.19	0.11
27 Texas	14.46	13.76	0.70
28 Alabama	14.63	14.25	0.38
29 Minnesota	14.73	14.25	0.48
30 Indiana	14.94	14.59	0.35
31 Florida	15.21	13.90	1.31
32 Ohio	15.38	13.85	1.53
33 Illinois	15.71	15.65	0.06
34 Delaware	15.73	13.71	2.02
35 Maryland	16.60	14.46	2.14
36 Nevada	16.67	13.78	2.89
37 Wisconsin	16.88	15.62	1.26
38 New Jersey	17.70	16.74	0.96
39 Pennsylvania	18.10	15.94	2.16
40 Michigan	18.84	17.86	0.98
41 Vermont	20.82	19.93	0.89
42 New York	22.24	22.08	0.16
43 Alaska	23.90	23.10	0.80
44 Rhode Island	27.02	23.21	3.81
45 Maine	27.42	22.44	4.98
46 New Hampshire	28.15	25.46	2.69
47 California	29.51	25.84	3.67
48 Massachusetts	29.61	25.97	3.64
49 Connecticut	29.88	24.61	5.27
50 Hawaii	42.39	43.03	-0.64
District of Columbia	16.45	14.18	2.27
United States	16.00	15.04	0.96

TABLE 41

Source: U.S. Department of Energy

Generation of Energy Resources (2023)

TABLE 42A

State	% Coal	Rank	% Gases	Rank	%Nuclear	Rank
Alabama	13.8%	22	44.4%	20	32.7%	9
Alaska	10.9%	26	47.4%	15	0.0%	29
Arizona	10.8%	27	47.2%	16	28.2%	13
Arkansas	26.7%	13	41.9%	23	23.7%	14
California	0.1%	40	43.6%	21	8.2%	27
Colorado	32.7%	11	29.9%	32	0.0%	29
Connecticut	0.0%	41	61.4%	7	33.6%	7
Delaware	-0.1%	50	91.8%	1	0.0%	29
Florida	4.5%	35	75.9%	4	11.5%	25
Georgia	13.0%	24	46.5%	18	28.9%	12
Hawaii	0.0%	41	0.0%	50	0.0%	29
Idaho	0.0%	41	31.9%	30	0.0%	29
Illinois	15.3%	20	16.0%	39	54.9%	3
Indiana	45.5%	7	38.7%	26	0.0%	29
Iowa	23.5%	15	14.7%	40	0.0%	29
Kansas	27.9%	12	7.5%	43	17.6%	18
Kentucky	68.7%	3	23.9%	35	0.0%	29
Louisiana	4.9%	32	76.1%	3	12.5%	23
Maine	0.3%	39	31.8%	31	0.0%	29
Maryland	4.7%	34	42.6%	22	41.6%	6
Massachusetts	0.0%	41	75.0%	6	0.0%	29
Michigan	19.5%	18	44.8%	19	23.2%	15
Minnesota	22.3%	16	24.1%	34	20.8%	17
Mississippi	5.5%	30	75.6%	5	16.1%	20
Missouri	60.5%	4	13.9%	41	13.8%	22
Montana	43.0%	9	3.7%	47	0.0%	29
Nebraska	45.4%	8	3.6%	48	17.6%	19
Nevada	4.9%	33	58.3%	10	0.0%	29
New Hampshire	1.0%	38	25.1%	33	56.7%	1
New Jersey	0.0%	41	51.5%	13	44.1%	5
New Mexico	18.8%	19	36.2%	28	0.0%	29
New York	0.0%	41	47.1%	17	22.2%	16
North Carolina	11.2%	25	40.9%	25	33.5%	8
North Dakota	53.5%	5	6.7%	45	0.0%	29
Ohio	23.6%	14	59.1%	8	12.2%	24
Oklahoma	5.8%	29	50.7%	14	0.0%	29
Oregon	0.0%	41	37.9%	27	0.0%	29
Pennsylvania	5.4%	31	59.0%	9	31.9%	11
Rhode Island	0.0%	41	91.6%	2	0.0%	29
South Carolina	15.0%	21	23.5%	36	55.2%	2
South Dakota	9.0%	28	12.1%	42	0.0%	29
Tennessee	20.3%	17	19.3%	37	48.8%	4
Texas	13.1%	23	51.6%	12	7.4%	28
Utah	46.6%	6	35.3%	29	0.0%	29
Vermont	0.0%	41	0.1%	49	0.0%	29
Virginia	1.6%	37	55.6%	11	32.6%	10
Washington	4.0%	36	18.8%	38	8.2%	26
West Virginia	85.7%	1	7.0%	44	0.0%	29
Wisconsin	33.7%	10	41.0%	24	15.5%	21
Wyoming	71.4%	2	4.9%	46	0.0%	29
District of Columbia	0.0%		51.9%		0.0%	
United States	16.1%		38.7%		18.5%	

Source: U.S. Department of Energy

Generation of Energy Resources cont. (2023)

State	% Renewable Sources		% Petroleum		% Pumped Storage and Other	
		Rank		Rank		Rank
Alabama	9.2%	37	0.0%	44	0.0%	38
Alaska	28.6%	19	13.2%	2	-0.1%	45
Arizona	13.7%	27	0.0%	39	0.1%	31
Arkansas	7.5%	39	0.1%	34	0.2%	26
California	47.9%	9	0.0%	38	0.2%	23
Colorado	37.3%	14	0.1%	33	0.1%	32
Connecticut	3.7%	46	0.3%	13	1.1%	7
Delaware	4.7%	44	0.0%	50	3.6%	1
Florida	6.7%	42	0.5%	9	0.9%	9
Georgia	11.9%	31	0.2%	16	-0.4%	48
Hawaii	20.2%	23	77.9%	1	1.9%	6
Idaho	67.7%	4	0.0%	48	0.4%	18
Illinois	13.5%	28	0.0%	45	0.3%	22
Indiana	12.7%	29	0.1%	23	3.1%	2
Iowa	61.7%	7	0.1%	30	0.0%	40
Kansas	46.9%	10	0.1%	26	0.0%	35
Kentucky	7.2%	40	0.1%	27	0.1%	29
Louisiana	3.1%	49	1.1%	5	2.4%	4
Maine	65.1%	5	0.5%	7	2.2%	5
Maryland	10.0%	35	0.2%	17	0.9%	10
Massachusetts	21.7%	22	0.5%	8	2.8%	3
Michigan	10.8%	34	1.1%	4	0.6%	14
Minnesota	32.1%	17	0.1%	29	0.5%	15
Mississippi	2.7%	50	0.0%	46	0.0%	36
Missouri	11.7%	32	0.2%	15	-0.1%	46
Montana	50.6%	8	1.8%	3	0.9%	11
Nebraska	33.4%	16	0.1%	31	0.0%	39
Nevada	36.8%	15	0.0%	43	0.0%	42
New Hampshire	16.6%	25	0.4%	10	0.3%	19
New Jersey	3.5%	47	0.1%	36	0.9%	12
New Mexico	45.0%	11	0.0%	47	0.0%	44
New York	29.9%	18	0.3%	11	0.5%	17
North Carolina	14.1%	26	0.1%	35	0.2%	25
North Dakota	39.4%	13	0.1%	22	0.1%	28
Ohio	3.8%	45	0.8%	6	0.6%	13
Oklahoma	43.5%	12	0.0%	41	0.0%	43
Oregon	62.1%	6	0.0%	49	0.0%	33
Pennsylvania	3.4%	48	0.0%	42	0.2%	24
Rhode Island	8.1%	38	0.3%	14	0.0%	41
South Carolina	6.6%	43	0.1%	28	-0.4%	47
South Dakota	78.8%	2	0.1%	20	0.0%	36
Tennessee	12.2%	30	0.1%	21	-0.7%	49
Texas	27.4%	20	0.0%	37	0.5%	16
Utah	17.7%	24	0.1%	32	0.3%	20
Vermont	99.7%	1	0.1%	24	0.1%	30
Virginia	11.2%	33	0.1%	18	-1.1%	50
Washington	68.6%	3	0.0%	40	0.3%	21
West Virginia	6.9%	41	0.3%	12	0.0%	34
Wisconsin	9.5%	36	0.1%	19	0.2%	27
Wyoming	22.5%	21	0.1%	25	1.0%	8
District of Columbia	48.1%		0.0%		0.0%	
United States	21.4%		0.4%		0.4%	

TABLE 42B

Source: U.S. Department of Energy

State Expenditure on Roadways (2021)

TABLE 43

State	Total Per Capita	Capital Per Capita	Rank	Maint. Per Capita	Rank
1 Alaska	\$1,253	\$956	1	\$296	3
2 Delaware	\$1,104	\$497	6	\$607	1
3 Wyoming	\$944	\$765	2	\$179	7
4 West Virginia	\$923	\$666	3	\$257	4
5 Maine	\$766	\$452	9	\$314	2
6 South Dakota	\$758	\$655	4	\$103	21
7 North Dakota	\$649	\$600	5	\$49	43
8 Vermont	\$645	\$456	8	\$189	6
9 Oklahoma	\$597	\$420	10	\$177	8
10 Arkansas	\$576	\$463	7	\$114	16
11 Montana	\$541	\$412	13	\$129	12
12 Kentucky	\$532	\$404	14	\$128	13
13 North Carolina	\$519	\$417	12	\$103	20
14 Idaho	\$482	\$417	11	\$65	36
15 Utah	\$469	\$387	17	\$82	26
16 Kansas	\$468	\$400	15	\$68	33
17 Virginia	\$461	\$239	35	\$222	5
18 Indiana	\$453	\$293	25	\$160	9
19 Rhode Island	\$450	\$341	22	\$109	17
20 Iowa	\$450	\$378	18	\$72	32
21 Michigan	\$440	\$392	16	\$48	44
22 Nebraska	\$428	\$350	19	\$78	30
23 Texas	\$425	\$344	21	\$81	28
24 South Carolina	\$423	\$309	23	\$114	15
25 Illinois	\$414	\$348	20	\$65	35
26 Pennsylvania	\$384	\$250	33	\$134	11
27 Florida	\$371	\$306	24	\$66	34
28 Louisiana	\$365	\$258	32	\$106	18
29 Colorado	\$365	\$259	31	\$105	19
30 Connecticut	\$363	\$284	28	\$79	29
31 Oregon	\$353	\$235	36	\$118	14
32 Washington	\$346	\$261	30	\$85	24
33 New Mexico	\$333	\$287	27	\$46	45
34 Alabama	\$325	\$292	26	\$33	48
35 Mississippi	\$320	\$278	29	\$42	47
36 Minnesota	\$307	\$212	38	\$95	22
37 Wisconsin	\$297	\$247	34	\$50	42
38 Maryland	\$291	\$210	39	\$81	27
39 New York	\$284	\$210	40	\$74	31
40 Missouri	\$284	\$194	43	\$90	23
41 Massachusetts	\$276	\$142	48	\$135	10
42 Tennessee	\$268	\$206	42	\$62	39
43 New Jersey	\$261	\$217	37	\$45	46
44 Nevada	\$260	\$206	41	\$54	41
45 Georgia	\$244	\$185	44	\$60	40
46 New Hampshire	\$230	\$148	47	\$82	25
47 Ohio	\$230	\$166	45	\$64	37
48 California	\$203	\$141	49	\$62	38
49 Hawaii	\$187	\$155	46	\$33	49
50 Arizona	\$155	\$134	50	\$21	50
Dist. of Col.	\$867	\$582		\$284	
United States	\$357	\$270		\$88	

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation

Health Care Services Expenditures Per Capita (2023)

Rank	State	Total Per Capita	Total (Billions)	Total as % Personal Income	Rank
1	Alaska	\$14,525	\$9.9	20.3%	5
2	New York	\$14,359	\$22.9	17.4%	17
3	Massachusetts	\$13,960	\$38.6	15.4%	39
4	North Dakota	\$13,350	\$24.8	18.5%	11
5	Delaware	\$13,218	\$6.3	19.8%	7
6	South Dakota	\$13,211	\$15.4	18.2%	13
7	West Virginia	\$13,169	\$21.3	24.9%	1
8	Connecticut	\$13,034	\$17.8	14.5%	43
9	New Jersey	\$12,809	\$181.8	15.6%	37
10	Indiana	\$12,501	\$51.3	20.4%	3
11	Vermont	\$12,417	\$35.7	18.6%	10
12	California	\$12,363	\$10.5	15.2%	40
13	Maine	\$12,305	\$51.7	18.9%	8
14	Pennsylvania	\$12,224	\$53.1	17.7%	15
15	New Hampshire	\$12,202	\$63.7	15.5%	38
16	Louisiana	\$11,940	\$103.1	20.3%	4
17	Kentucky	\$11,770	\$17.5	21.3%	2
18	Minnesota	\$11,572	\$9.2	15.9%	33
19	Nebraska	\$11,475	\$51.4	16.1%	30
20	Missouri	\$11,468	\$35.5	18.3%	12
21	Ohio	\$11,452	\$44.9	18.6%	9
22	Illinois	\$11,399	\$12.8	15.8%	34
23	Rhode Island	\$11,385	\$22.8	16.9%	23
24	Wisconsin	\$11,244	\$35.3	17.3%	18
25	Maryland	\$11,176	\$40.1	14.8%	42
26	Hawaii	\$11,118	\$33.5	16.8%	26
27	Florida	\$10,960	\$64.5	16.0%	32
28	Washington	\$10,739	\$204.0	13.3%	48
29	Montana	\$10,698	\$105.2	16.5%	28
30	Wyoming	\$10,697	\$21.0	13.0%	50
31	Oregon	\$10,631	\$65.7	15.7%	36
32	Tennessee	\$10,507	\$79.2	16.9%	22
33	Virginia	\$10,478	\$13.3	14.2%	45
34	Colorado	\$10,465	\$199.2	13.1%	49
35	Michigan	\$10,408	\$9.6	17.0%	20
36	North Carolina	\$10,405	\$77.9	16.8%	25
37	Kansas	\$10,396	\$82.7	15.7%	35
38	Oklahoma	\$10,192	\$30.7	16.8%	24
39	Georgia	\$10,143	\$364.3	16.9%	21
40	Arizona	\$10,068	\$8.2	16.1%	29
41	Iowa	\$10,019	\$116.0	16.0%	31
42	Arkansas	\$9,896	\$73.2	17.2%	19
43	Mississippi	\$9,878	\$4.9	19.9%	6
44	Alabama	\$9,770	\$8.7	18.0%	14
45	New Mexico	\$9,687	\$50.3	17.5%	16
46	Texas	\$9,544	\$52.9	14.4%	44
47	South Carolina	\$9,508	\$80.0	16.6%	27
48	Nevada	\$9,255	\$11.8	14.0%	46
49	Idaho	\$8,947	\$12.9	15.1%	41
50	Utah	\$8,654	\$21.1	13.5%	47
	District of Columbia	\$15,586	\$8.2	14.6%	
	United States	\$11,320	\$2,776.7	16.2%	

TABLE 44

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Percentage Without Health Insurance by State by Age (2023)

TABLE 45

State	Over- all	Age <19	Rank	Age 19-64	Rank	Age 65+	Rank
1 Massachusetts	2.6%	1.5%	1	3.5%	1	0.7%	30
2 Hawaii	3.2%	3.0%	4	4.4%	2	0.5%	16
3 Vermont	3.4%	2.1%	2	5.0%	3	0.2%	1
4 Minnesota	4.2%	3.4%	12	5.7%	4	0.3%	5
5 Michigan	4.5%	3.0%	4	6.4%	7	0.4%	6
5 North Dakota	4.5%	3.6%	17	6.1%	5	0.4%	6
5 Rhode Island	4.5%	3.3%	10	6.1%	5	0.8%	33
8 New Hampshire	4.7%	3.4%	12	6.7%	9	0.2%	1
9 New York	4.8%	2.8%	3	6.8%	10	0.8%	33
10 Wisconsin	4.9%	4.1%	20	6.6%	8	0.4%	6
11 Iowa	5.0%	3.4%	12	7.1%	11	0.4%	6
12 Kentucky	5.4%	3.4%	12	7.7%	13	0.5%	16
12 Pennsylvania	5.4%	5.2%	29	7.1%	11	0.6%	22
14 Oregon	5.5%	3.0%	4	8.0%	14	0.4%	6
15 Connecticut	5.7%	3.4%	12	8.1%	15	0.8%	33
16 Maine	5.9%	4.2%	23	8.6%	18	0.4%	6
16 West Virginia	5.9%	3.0%	4	9.1%	24	0.2%	1
18 Nebraska	6.1%	3.7%	18	8.8%	20	0.6%	22
18 Ohio	6.1%	4.9%	28	8.4%	16	0.5%	16
20 Illinois	6.2%	3.2%	8	8.8%	20	0.8%	33
21 Maryland	6.3%	4.7%	26	8.5%	17	0.8%	33
21 Washington	6.3%	3.3%	10	8.9%	22	0.7%	30
23 California	6.4%	3.2%	8	9.0%	23	1.1%	45
23 Virginia	6.4%	4.6%	25	8.7%	19	0.9%	41
25 Delaware	6.5%	4.8%	27	9.3%	27	0.8%	33
26 Colorado	6.7%	4.1%	20	9.2%	26	0.6%	22
27 Indiana	6.9%	5.9%	34	9.1%	24	0.4%	6
27 Louisiana	6.9%	4.3%	24	10.0%	28	0.6%	22
29 New Jersey	7.2%	4.1%	20	10.2%	30	1.2%	47
30 Missouri	7.5%	5.4%	31	10.6%	31	0.4%	6
31 Utah	8.0%	6.6%	39	10.1%	29	0.6%	22
32 South Dakota	8.3%	7.0%	44	11.3%	32	0.5%	16
33 Kansas	8.4%	5.6%	32	11.9%	33	0.8%	33
33 Montana	8.4%	6.8%	42	11.9%	33	0.4%	6
35 Alabama	8.5%	3.9%	19	12.9%	37	0.4%	6
36 Arkansas	8.9%	6.7%	41	12.4%	35	0.6%	22
36 Idaho	8.9%	6.6%	39	12.4%	35	0.5%	16
38 New Mexico	9.1%	5.9%	34	13.3%	39	0.9%	41
38 South Carolina	9.1%	6.1%	37	13.2%	38	0.5%	16
40 North Carolina	9.2%	5.2%	29	13.3%	39	0.8%	33
41 Tennessee	9.3%	5.6%	32	13.3%	39	0.6%	22
42 Arizona	9.9%	8.6%	49	13.5%	42	0.9%	41
43 Mississippi	10.3%	6.0%	36	15.2%	45	0.6%	22
44 Alaska	10.4%	6.9%	43	14.1%	43	1.3%	48
45 Florida	10.7%	7.5%	46	15.5%	46	1.0%	44
45 Wyoming	10.7%	7.2%	45	15.6%	47	0.2%	1
47 Nevada	10.8%	7.9%	48	14.6%	44	1.5%	49
48 Georgia	11.4%	6.4%	38	16.1%	48	1.1%	45
48 Oklahoma	11.4%	7.5%	46	16.1%	48	0.7%	30
50 Texas	16.4%	11.9%	50	21.7%	50	1.9%	50
District of Columbia	2.7%	1.3%		3.5%		0.7%	
United States		5.4%		11.0%		0.80%	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Percent of Privately Insured Persons with Employment-Based Insurance (2023)

TABLE 46

Rank	State	2023	2022	Change	Rank
1	New Jersey	85.9%	85.9%	0.0%	34
2	West Virginia	85.5%	85.7%	-0.2%	38
3	Michigan	85.5%	85.0%	0.4%	17
4	Illinois	85.4%	84.9%	0.5%	16
5	Ohio	85.3%	85.2%	0.1%	28
6	Connecticut	85.1%	85.4%	-0.3%	42
7	Massachusetts	85.1%	85.0%	0.1%	32
8	Delaware	84.7%	83.8%	0.9%	4
9	Maryland	84.6%	84.7%	-0.1%	37
10	Indiana	84.3%	84.0%	0.3%	24
11	New York	84.2%	84.1%	0.1%	25
12	Kentucky	84.2%	84.2%	0.0%	35
13	Washington	83.2%	82.7%	0.4%	18
14	Nevada	83.0%	82.4%	0.6%	12
15	California	83.0%	82.3%	0.6%	9
16	Missouri	82.7%	82.1%	0.6%	10
17	Wisconsin	82.5%	82.7%	-0.2%	39
18	Pennsylvania	82.5%	82.7%	-0.3%	40
19	Utah	82.4%	82.1%	0.3%	23
20	Rhode Island	82.3%	80.1%	2.2%	1
21	New Hampshire	82.1%	82.1%	0.1%	29
22	Louisiana	82.1%	81.5%	0.6%	11
23	Minnesota	82.1%	81.6%	0.4%	19
24	Alaska	81.9%	83.3%	-1.4%	50
25	Hawaii	81.8%	81.7%	0.1%	27
26	Arizona	81.7%	80.2%	1.4%	2
27	Oregon	81.6%	81.1%	0.5%	15
28	Colorado	81.4%	81.4%	0.1%	30
29	Texas	81.3%	81.7%	-0.5%	43
30	Iowa	81.1%	81.1%	0.0%	33
31	Vermont	80.4%	79.2%	1.2%	3
32	Alabama	80.0%	80.0%	-0.1%	36
33	Georgia	80.0%	80.9%	-0.9%	47
34	New Mexico	79.9%	80.5%	-0.6%	44
35	Virginia	79.9%	80.9%	-1.0%	48
36	Oklahoma	79.6%	79.0%	0.7%	7
37	Tennessee	79.5%	79.4%	0.1%	31
38	Nebraska	79.4%	78.6%	0.8%	5
39	Kansas	79.3%	78.9%	0.3%	20
40	Maine	79.2%	78.6%	0.7%	8
41	Arkansas	78.6%	78.5%	0.1%	26
42	Idaho	78.3%	77.6%	0.7%	6
43	North Dakota	78.3%	77.7%	0.6%	14
44	North Carolina	78.0%	77.6%	0.3%	21
45	South Carolina	76.8%	77.9%	-1.1%	49
46	Mississippi	76.2%	76.9%	-0.6%	45
47	Wyoming	76.2%	76.8%	-0.6%	46
48	South Dakota	76.1%	75.7%	0.3%	22
49	Montana	74.3%	73.8%	0.6%	13
50	Florida	71.2%	71.5%	-0.3%	41
	District of Columbia	87.8%	85.8%	2.0%	
	United States	81.6%	81.5%	0.1%	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

State and Local Government Health and Hospital Spending (2022)

TABLE 47

Rank	State	Total Per Capita	Total (Millions)	Total as % of Personal Income	Rank
1	Wyoming	\$3,588	\$2,087	4.7%	1
2	South Carolina	\$2,223	\$11,744	4.1%	3
3	New Mexico	\$2,221	\$4,693	4.2%	2
4	Alabama	\$2,094	\$10,627	4.1%	4
5	Washington	\$2,007	\$15,623	2.7%	9
6	California	\$1,970	\$76,926	2.6%	11
7	Kansas	\$1,949	\$5,725	3.1%	7
8	Iowa	\$1,932	\$6,182	3.1%	6
9	Mississippi	\$1,799	\$5,288	3.8%	5
10	North Carolina	\$1,789	\$19,133	3.0%	8
11	Oregon	\$1,648	\$6,986	2.6%	10
12	New York	\$1,556	\$30,607	2.0%	16
13	Alaska	\$1,547	\$1,134	2.2%	14
14	Utah	\$1,487	\$5,028	2.4%	12
15	Missouri	\$1,416	\$8,745	2.4%	13
16	Texas	\$1,269	\$38,099	2.0%	15
17	Michigan	\$1,154	\$11,578	2.0%	17
18	Virginia	\$1,145	\$9,939	1.6%	24
19	Indiana	\$1,061	\$7,250	1.8%	19
20	Florida	\$1,033	\$22,977	1.6%	25
21	Pennsylvania	\$1,025	\$13,300	1.6%	26
22	Kentucky	\$1,024	\$4,620	1.9%	18
23	Georgia	\$1,010	\$11,019	1.8%	20
24	Tennessee	\$994	\$7,008	1.7%	22
25	Colorado	\$977	\$5,709	1.3%	32
26	Ohio	\$971	\$11,414	1.7%	23
27	Louisiana	\$952	\$4,367	1.7%	21
28	Wisconsin	\$945	\$5,569	1.5%	27
29	Connecticut	\$906	\$3,268	1.1%	40
30	Hawaii	\$881	\$1,268	1.4%	29
31	Minnesota	\$819	\$4,683	1.2%	36
32	Vermont	\$817	\$529	1.3%	31
33	Idaho	\$812	\$1,574	1.4%	28
34	Oklahoma	\$794	\$3,191	1.4%	30
35	Rhode Island	\$782	\$856	1.2%	33
36	Illinois	\$754	\$9,488	1.1%	37
37	Delaware	\$701	\$715	1.1%	38
38	Nevada	\$674	\$2,142	1.1%	39
39	Nebraska	\$669	\$1,317	1.0%	41
40	Arkansas	\$664	\$2,021	1.2%	34
41	Massachusetts	\$629	\$4,390	0.7%	46
42	New Jersey	\$627	\$5,805	0.8%	44
43	Maryland	\$609	\$3,752	0.9%	43
44	Montana	\$605	\$679	1.0%	42
45	West Virginia	\$596	\$1,058	1.2%	35
46	North Dakota	\$556	\$433	0.8%	45
47	Maine	\$382	\$531	0.6%	47
48	South Dakota	\$348	\$317	0.5%	49
49	Arizona	\$337	\$2,481	0.6%	48
50	New Hampshire	\$249	\$349	0.3%	50
	District of Columbia	\$1,910	\$1,281	1.9%	
	United States Total	\$1,247	\$415,503	1.9%	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence (2022, 2023)

TABLE 48

Rank	State	Fatalities Per 100K Workers 2022	Injury/Illness Per 100 Private Workers 2022	Rank
1	Wyoming	12.7	2.7	14
2	North Dakota	9.8	No Data Available	N/A
3	Mississippi	6.9	No Data Available	N/A
4	New Mexico	6.8	No Data Available	N/A
4	West Virginia	6.8	2.6	16
6	Louisiana	6.4	1.4	41
7	Arkansas	6.1	1.9	38
7	South Carolina	6.1	1.9	38
9	Nebraska	5.8	2.5	21
10	Tennessee	5.7	2.2	30
11	South Dakota	5.6	No Data Available	N/A
12	Alaska	5.1	3.1	7
13	Indiana	5.0	2.5	21
14	Montana	4.8	3.4	3
15	North Carolina	4.6	2.0	36
16	Idaho	4.4	No Data Available	N/A
16	Missouri	4.4	2.6	16
18	Georgia	4.3	No Data Available	N/A
18	Nevada	4.3	3.3	6
18	Texas	4.3	1.8	40
18	Wisconsin	4.3	2.8	11
22	Oklahoma	4.0	2.4	N/A
23	Kentucky	3.9	2.8	11
24	Kansas	3.8	2.5	21
24	Maine	3.8	4.2	1
26	Delaware	3.7	2.2	30
27	Alabama	3.6	2.0	36
27	Iowa	3.6	3.1	7
27	Utah	3.6	2.5	21
27	Vermont	3.6	4.0	2
31	Hawaii	3.5	3.1	7
32	Virginia	3.4	2.1	34
33	Arizona	3.2	2.4	25
33	Michigan	3.2	2.6	16
35	Colorado	3.1	2.7	14
35	Florida	3.1	No Data Available	N/A
35	Pennsylvania	3.1	2.6	16
38	Illinois	3.0	2.4	25
38	Ohio	3.0	2.2	30
40	California	2.9	3.0	10
40	New York	2.9	2.1	34
40	Washington	2.9	3.4	3
43	Maryland	2.8	2.3	28
43	Minnesota	2.8	2.8	11
43	New Hampshire	2.8	No Data Available	N/A
43	Oregon	2.8	3.4	3
47	New Jersey	2.7	2.3	28
48	Massachusetts	2.4	2.2	30
49	Connecticut	2.0	2.6	16
50	Rhode Island	1.4	No Data Available	N/A
	District of Columbia	4.4	1.2	
	United States	3.6	2.4	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, United Health Foundation

Partisan Composition of State Governments

(November 27, 2024)

TABLE 49

State	Sen. Dem.	Sen. Rep.	Sen. Other	House Dem.	House Rep.	House Other	Governor's Party
Alabama	8	27		29	76		Rep
Alaska	9	11		15	20	5	Rep
Arizona	13	17		27	33		Dem
Arkansas	6	29		19	81		Rep
California	30	10		60	20		Dem
Colorado	23	12		44	21		Dem
Connecticut	25	11		101	50		Dem
Delaware	15	6		27	14		Dem
Florida	12	28		35	85		Rep
Georgia	23	33		80	100		Rep
Hawaii	22	3		42	9		Dem
Idaho	6	29		9	61		Rep
Illinois	40	19		78	40		Dem
Indiana	10	40		30	70		Rep
Iowa	15	35		33	67		Rep
Kansas	9	31		37	88		Dem
Kentucky	7	30	1	20	80		Dem
Louisiana	11	28		32	73		Rep
Maine	20	15		76	73	2	Dem
Maryland	34	13		102	39		Dem
Massachusetts	35	5		134	25	1	Dem
Michigan	20	18		52	58		Dem
Minnesota	34	33		67	67		Dem
Mississippi	16	36		41	79	2	Rep
Missouri	10	24		53	110		Rep
Montana	18	32		41	59		Rep
Nebraska			49	Unicameral/Nonpartisan			Rep
Nevada	13	8		27	15		Rep
New Hampshire	8	16		179	221		Rep
New Jersey	25	15		52	28		Dem
New Mexico	26	16		44	26		Dem
New York	41	22		103	47		Dem
North Carolina	19	31		49	71		Dem
North Dakota	5	42		10	84		Rep
Ohio	9	24		34	65		Rep
Oklahoma	8	40		22	79		Rep
Oregon	18	12		35	25		Dem
Pennsylvania	22	28		102	101		Dem
Rhode Island	34	4		64	10	1	Dem
South Carolina	12	34		36	88		Rep
South Dakota	3	32		6	64		Rep
Tennessee	6	27		24	75		Rep
Texas	11	20		62	88		Rep
Utah	6	23		14	61		Rep
Vermont	16	13	1	84	59	7	Rep
Virginia	21	19		51	49		Rep
Washington	30	19		59	39		Dem
West Virginia	2	32		9	91		Rep
Wisconsin	15	18		45	54		Dem
Wyoming	2	29		6	56		Rep

Source: National Conference of State Legislators

v=vacant

Housing Price Appreciation (3rd Quarter 2024)

TABLE 50

Rank	State	25-Year Annualized	5-Year Annualized	Rank	1-Year	Rank
1	Hawaii	6.6%	9.8%	23	10.4%	1
2	Florida	6.1%	11.8%	5	1.0%	49
3	Idaho	6.0%	11.8%	4	4.0%	31
4	Montana	5.9%	11.9%	2	5.8%	18
5	Maine	5.7%	12.4%	1	4.4%	28
6	Washington	5.7%	9.0%	32	3.1%	42
7	California	5.7%	7.9%	42	2.8%	43
8	Rhode Island	5.7%	11.5%	8	8.5%	2
9	Arizona	5.6%	11.1%	12	2.8%	44
10	Utah	5.5%	10.4%	15	3.5%	39
11	New Hampshire	5.4%	11.8%	3	7.2%	6
12	Vermont	5.3%	11.7%	6	3.6%	38
13	Colorado	5.3%	8.0%	41	1.7%	47
14	Oregon	5.2%	7.6%	44	1.9%	46
15	New York	5.1%	9.8%	21	7.1%	8
16	Virginia	5.1%	9.2%	31	6.0%	15
17	Massachusetts	5.1%	9.3%	30	5.8%	17
18	New Jersey	5.1%	10.9%	13	8.2%	4
19	Texas	5.0%	8.6%	37	1.4%	48
20	Wyoming	5.0%	8.8%	34	6.0%	16
21	Nevada	5.0%	8.7%	36	3.9%	33
22	Tennessee	5.0%	11.5%	9	5.4%	23
23	Maryland	4.8%	7.5%	46	3.7%	36
24	South Dakota	4.7%	9.6%	25	3.4%	40
25	South Carolina	4.7%	11.4%	10	5.7%	19
26	Pennsylvania	4.6%	8.9%	33	5.5%	22
27	North Carolina	4.6%	11.5%	7	3.3%	41
28	North Dakota	4.6%	5.9%	49	4.3%	29
29	Georgia	4.5%	11.2%	11	4.8%	26
30	Delaware	4.5%	9.4%	27	8.4%	3
31	Wisconsin	4.2%	9.9%	19	6.6%	11
32	Minnesota	4.2%	7.3%	47	3.8%	35
33	Missouri	4.2%	9.8%	20	5.7%	20
34	Alaska	4.2%	7.2%	48	6.5%	12
35	New Mexico	4.1%	9.3%	29	3.6%	37
36	Connecticut	4.1%	10.8%	14	8.2%	5
37	Oklahoma	4.1%	8.5%	38	2.4%	45
38	Kentucky	4.0%	9.5%	26	6.1%	14
39	Nebraska	4.0%	8.8%	35	3.9%	32
40	Kansas	4.0%	9.4%	28	5.7%	21
41	Arkansas	4.0%	9.9%	18	5.3%	25
42	Alabama	4.0%	9.6%	24	3.9%	34
43	Indiana	3.9%	10.0%	17	6.4%	13
44	Iowa	3.6%	7.6%	45	4.6%	27
45	Ohio	3.5%	10.1%	16	6.7%	10
46	West Virginia	3.5%	7.7%	43	4.2%	30
47	Louisiana	3.5%	4.8%	50	-0.4%	50
48	Michigan	3.5%	9.8%	22	6.9%	9
49	Mississippi	3.4%	8.5%	40	5.4%	24
50	Illinois	3.3%	8.5%	39	7.1%	7
	District of Columbia	6.9%	2.6%		-2.9%	
	United States	4.8%	9.5%		4.4%	

Source: Federal Housing Finance Agency

Home Ownership Rates

(3rd Quarter 2019 - 3rd Quarter 2024)

TABLE 51

Rank	State	2023	2018	Change	Rank
1	Mississippi	78.8%	73.7%	5.1%	3
2	West Virginia	78.4%	78.1%	0.3%	30
3	New Hampshire	75.3%	75.4%	-0.1%	35
4	Vermont	75.1%	69.8%	5.3%	2
5	Wyoming	73.7%	72.1%	1.6%	18
6	Michigan	73.4%	73.3%	0.1%	33
7	Delaware	72.5%	71.9%	0.6%	27
7	South Carolina	72.5%	72.1%	0.4%	29
9	Idaho	72.2%	73.1%	-0.9%	40
10	Virginia	72.0%	67.9%	4.1%	6
11	Montana	71.8%	67.1%	4.7%	4
12	Indiana	71.4%	71.5%	-0.1%	35
13	Nebraska	71.2%	70.6%	0.6%	27
14	Minnesota	71.0%	73.4%	-2.4%	46
15	Alabama	70.7%	69.1%	1.6%	18
16	Iowa	70.5%	69.6%	0.9%	24
16	Missouri	70.5%	70.3%	0.2%	31
18	Pennsylvania	70.3%	69.5%	0.8%	26
19	Maine	70.2%	74.4%	-4.2%	49
20	Arizona	70.0%	66.9%	3.1%	9
20	South Dakota	70.0%	70.1%	-0.1%	35
22	Kentucky	69.9%	68.4%	1.5%	20
23	New Mexico	69.1%	66.3%	2.8%	11
24	Illinois	69.0%	64.4%	4.6%	5
25	Ohio	68.9%	67.9%	1.0%	23
26	Louisiana	68.0%	65.5%	2.5%	13
27	Maryland	67.9%	70.7%	-2.8%	47
28	Colorado	67.8%	64.5%	3.3%	8
29	Florida	67.7%	65.5%	2.2%	14
29	Tennessee	67.7%	69.3%	-1.6%	43
31	Kansas	67.6%	69.3%	-1.7%	44
32	Wisconsin	67.3%	65.1%	2.2%	14
33	Arkansas	67.1%	63.6%	3.5%	7
34	Oklahoma	67.0%	66.1%	0.9%	24
35	Connecticut	66.6%	66.5%	0.1%	33
36	Alaska	65.8%	63.2%	2.6%	12
36	Utah	65.8%	71.4%	-5.6%	50
38	North Dakota	65.5%	59.9%	5.6%	1
39	Washington	64.7%	62.5%	2.2%	14
40	Georgia	64.6%	65.4%	-0.8%	39
41	Texas	64.1%	63.0%	1.1%	22
42	New Jersey	63.6%	66.4%	-2.8%	48
43	North Carolina	63.5%	63.7%	-0.2%	38
44	Rhode Island	63.0%	64.7%	-1.7%	45
45	Massachusetts	62.3%	60.4%	1.9%	17
46	Oregon	61.9%	63.0%	-1.1%	41
47	Hawaii	60.9%	60.7%	0.2%	31
48	Nevada	59.6%	56.6%	3.0%	10
49	California	55.0%	56.3%	-1.3%	42
50	New York	52.9%	51.6%	1.3%	21
	District of Columbia	39.1%	40.2%	-1.1%	
	United States	65.6%	64.8%	0.8%	



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